

# Understanding DISEASE

ruy

Finding a CURE





THE YEAR IN REVIEW

Chairman & Executive **Director Report** 

#### **ABOUT CENTENARY**

Board of Governors Scientific Advisory Board Scientific Support **Centenary Foundation** Fundraising Committee YCF Community Fundraising

# **CONTENTS**

#### **RESEARCH LABS & GROUPS**

Ageing Agnes Ginges Disease of the Aorta **Bioinformatics** Cardiovascular Signalling Cellular Mechanobiology DNA Repair Host Responses to TB Human Viral & Cancer Immunology Liver Cell Biology Melanoma Cell Biology Molecular Hepatology Origins of Cancer

**HIGHLIGHTS & AWARDS** Financial Highlights 2014 Award Recipients CI Lawrence Creative Prize

#### SCIENTIFIC EXCELLENCE

2014 Publications **Invited Presentations** Collaborations **Grant Recipients** Organisational Chart







EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MATHEW VADAS AO FAHMS | CHAIRMAN THE HON MICHAEL EGAN AO

#### : There has never been a more exciting time in biomedical science.

After decades of hard work, increasing understanding of the cellular and molecular basis of diseases, and what must have often seemed somewhat optimistic claims that these discoveries will translate into better clinical outcomes, the payday has arrived. The major breakthrough this year, and one that has culminated thirty years of effort, has been the discovery of two exciting ways of harnessing our body's immune system to destroy previously untreatable cancers of all sorts, including melanoma.

The other truly exciting horizon is finally a way of treating diseases caused by inborn genetic changes. A new technique of gene-editing (one that we adopted for humans from plants) combined with cell-therapy will revolutionise the lives of patients suffering from these diseases, giving them hope for a healthier life. In this somewhat heady

: atmosphere, we look back on 2014 as a hugely successful year for Centenary in terms of the number and quality of discoveries made that will ultimately fuel the biomedical revolution and improve future therapeutics and diagnostics for patients. These discoveries span across our chief interests of cancer, inflammation and cardiovascular disease and the mechanisms that drive these illnesses.

Our publications, appearing in some of the most prestigious international journals, such as Nature, Nature Immunology, Nature Reviews Immunology, Nature Communications, Immunity, Cell, Developmental Cell, Ageing Cell, Journal of Investigative Dermatology, PNAS and Current Biology, have put us proudly amongst the very best in biomedical science. We are honoured to be, surrounded by such talented and hard working colleagues that are no doubt shaping the future of medical research.

protecting our children and next generations from some of the most chronic diseases affecting today's society.

In spite of our successes, 2014 has also been a challenging year. The funding climate for medical research has changed, and until the \$20 billion Medical Research Future Fund becomes fully operational, we need to become less reliant on sources of funding from the Federal and State Governments. In 2014, the rate of funding of projects by NHMRC dropped to about 15% (from approximately 23% a few years before) placing great stress on many scientists, including ones at Centenary.

To face these challenges efficiently and productively, we will diversify our methods to source funding from other national and international bodies. Our team has responded to these challenges admirably, and has been successful in raising a record amount of \$5.9 million from non-NHMRC

granting bodies last year. In addition Serena Stewart, the new head of our Marketing and Fundraising team, has systematically put into place a strategy and developed a team to significantly improve our fundraising capabilities and engagement with our donors (individual donors, families, corporate organisations, trusts and foundations, community groups and many more) and the general public, ensuring sustainable sources of income to support our scientists in making their next major breakthrough.

In the past, Centenary's brand (though distinctive) has not reflected the focus of our work, nor the enormous contributions we make to saving lives. Thus, with the great assistance of Suanne Colley of BrandPlus Asia we have embarked on refining of our brand with a stronger and more concise message that communicates better with our stakeholders and donors. You will see the major changes in this report and we shall be revealing some further details in 2015, the 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary of our incorporation as a medical research institute.

Centenary continues to maintain a truly outward looking stance. Australiawide, we are now known for initiating the Centenary Institute Lawrence Creative Prize (CILCP), which recognises the most talented young scientists in Australia and promotes their careers.

More locally, we are enthusiastic members of Sydney Research, Sydney Partners and Sydney Catalyst, the important arm of the NSW Cancer Institute supporting all stages of cancer research. We work with Sydney Research and with our long-term partners Sydney University and RPA Hospital in mounting and developing plans for a campus-wide organisation of research efforts for optimal efficiency and impact.

This year we were most fortunate to have had Professor Axel Ullrich. Director of the Max Planck Institute for Biochemistry, Germany and a Member of our Scientific Advisory Board as Guest-of-Honour at our Annual General Meeting. He has our sincere thanks for making the long trip to be with us.

We farewelled Professor Susan Pond AM from our Board of Governors and thank her for her valuable contribution over the past five and a half years. We take this opportunity to welcome Dr Chris Roberts, CEO of Cochlear. who will join our Board of Governors in early 2015.

Many thanks to Professor Barbara Fazekas for her assistance and guidance during her term as Assistant Director. We also thank Professor Wolfgang Weninger for his ongoing efforts as the new Assistant Director.

Congratulations also go to Dr Xiangjian Zheng and Dr Mainthan Palendira on their appointment to Associate Faculty.

As mentioned, we welcome Serena Stewart, our new Head of Fundraising and Marketing - already we see an invigoration of fundraising and marketing activities. At the same time, we farewell Jill Atherton who previously held this position and thank her for her contributions in the past year.

Finally, we would like to thank our Governors, Faculty, Foundation, staff, our Scientific Support Team, headed by COO Dr Nick Pearce, and our Marketing and Fundraising team, for their tireless efforts in supporting and promoting the Institute. Importantly, a very special thanks to our donors for their wonderful support of our research efforts.

# Board of Governors



#### The Hon Michael Eaan AO (Chairman) Appointed Chair in 2005

Mr Egan, a former Treasurer of NSW (1995-2005), is Chancellor of Macquarie University, Chairman of the Newcastle Coal Infrastructure Group Pty Ltd and a member of the Council of NHMRC. During his 25-year parliamentary career Mr Egan held several ministerial positions.

Mr John Samaha (Deputy Chairman)

Mr Samaha leads the Australian litigation

and contentious regulatory practice

represented many leading financial

of global law firm Allen & Overy. He has

institutions and corporations, as well as executives, from a wide range of sectors,

especially banking, wealth management,

financial markets, resources, real estate, IT

Appointed Governor in 2003

and telecommunications.

Appointed Governor in 2007

Dr Anderson is Chief Executive of the

years experience in the public health

system as a clinician and manager.

Dr Anderson is a Board member for

Sydney Local Health District with over 30

eight organisations including the ANZAC

Research Institute, Ingham Institute, Inner

West Sydney Medicare Local and Heart

Dr Teresa Anderson



#### Mr Alastair Davidson Appointed Governor in 2004

Mr Davidson has held executive positions in the banking and financial services industry for over 30 years in the UK, US and Australia and is a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Scotland. He is an Executive of Australasian Wealth Limited, a listed asset manager, in Sydney, and a non-executive Director of Biotech Capital.

### Appointed Governor in 2013

Counsel of PricewaterhouseCoopers prior

#### Professor John Horvath AO Appointed Governor in 2007

Professor Horvath was the Commonwealth Chief Medical Officer from 2003 to 2009 and is a Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Physicians. Professor Horvath recently oversaw the Australian Government's review of Medicare Locals. He sits on the board of Crown Limited.

Mr Graham Kelly



#### Dr Susan Pond AM, FTSE Appointed Governor in 2009

Dr Pond AM, FTSE is Adjunct Professor at the University of Sydney, Vice President of the Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering, and Board Member of ANSTO, Innovation Australia and Biotron Ltd. Susan's term expired in August 2014.



#### Professor Bruce Robinson AM Appointed Governor in 2007

Professor Robinson is Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, University of Sydney, and Head of the Cancer Genetic Laboratory at the Kolling Institute. In 2003, he was awarded the Daiichi Prize by the Asia and Oceania Thyroid Association. Professor Robinson is the Founding Chairman of the Hoc Mai Australia Vietnam Medical Foundation.

#### Ms Josephine Sukkar Appointed Governor in 2011

Ms Sukkar is co-owner and Principal of construction company Buildcorp. She is a Director of YWCA NSW, Opera Australia and the Sydney University Football Club Foundation. She served as a Director of The Trust Company from 2010-2013, and is also involved with the Museum of Contemporary Art, Sir John Monash Foundation and Australian Rugby Union.

#### **Professor Mathew Vadas AO FAHMS** Appointed Governor in 2007

Professor Vadas followed his medical training with a PhD at the Walter and Eliza Hall Institute in Melbourne, and postdoctoral work at Harvard. He was the Inaugural Director of the Hanson Centre for Cancer Research (now Hanson Institute) in Adelaide and has been the Executive Director of the Centenary Institute since 2007.

#### Mr Joseph Carrozzi Appointed Governor in 2008

Research Institute.

Mr Carrozzi is a Managing Partner at PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC). He is admitted as a Barrister at Law in NSW, a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia and a Fellow of the Tax Institute of Australia. Joseph is also Chairman of Australia's Italian Chamber of Commerce and Industry, and Vice Chairman of the GWS Giants.



### Appointed Governor in 2006

Mr Kelly is non-executive Chairman of listed GDI Property Group and a Director of Harness Racing NSW. He has been non-executive Chairman of various other listed companies, including TAB Limited. He was formally a Partner of law firm Freehills and was an Inspector of ICAC, and a Director of the Medical Research and Compensation Foundation.



#### Ms Deborah Willcox Appointed Governor in 2013

Ms Willcox is the Director of Operations at Sydney Local Health District and General Manager of Royal Prince Alfred Hospital. She has held senior positions in NSW Health and NSW Government, both as an advisor to the Deputy Premier and Minister for Health and later as Chief of Staff in the portfolios of Planning, Housing and Aboriginal Affairs.





### Ms Elizabeth Dibbs

Ms Dibbs held senior legal positions throughout her career, including General to her retirement. Ms Dibbs now focuses her energy on the not-for-profit sector. She is Pro-Chancellor of the University of Western Sydney, a Director of United Way Australia and an active member of Chief Executive Women.





#### Professor Sir Marc Feldman AC FAA FRS FRCP FRCPath FMedSci (CHAIR)

Head, Kennedy Institute of Rheumatology, Nuffield Department of Orthopaedics, Rheumatology and Musculoskeletal Sciences, University of Oxford



**Professor Richard Flavelle CBE FRS** Department of Immunobiology Yale School of Medicine Connecticut, USA



Professor Ian Frazer AC, FRS, FAA, MB ChB(Edin), MD(Melb) CEO & Director of Research Translational Research Institute Pty Ltd Queensland



**Professor Michael Good AO BSc MBBS PhD MD DSc** Institute of Glycomics Griffith University,

Gold Coast Campus



Professor Matthias W. Hentze, MD Director European Molecular Biology Laboratory Germany



**Professor Dr Axel Ullrich** Max Planck Institute for Biochemistry Department of Molecular Biology Germany

"We have developed the first 3D model of the distribution of immune cells in living skin. It takes us from something like a paper map to Google Street View." Dr Philip Tong,

Dr Philip long, Immune Imaging.







Dr Nick Pearce Chief Operating Officer

Grants are the cornerstone of our income. This source of income grew by 11% in 2014, a commendable outcome given the flat funding levels at Australian premier grantor, the National Health and Medical Research Council and the increasingly competitive climate for medical research.

Whilst expenditure on research activities grew by 11%, due to hard work by the Science Support Team, administrative costs remain similar to that in 2013. Building expenditure increased due to depreciation on the building and plant - a reflection on our aging home, commissioned in 1994.

Centenary's strength continues to be demonstrated by the medical research it generates, as measured by publications. Our researchers published 103 articles in medical journals - a 39% increase over the productivity in 2013.

Sadly, late in the year, our Building Assistant, Bob Thorburn, left Centenary due to ill health. Centenary's Executive has named our annual Outstanding Service Award after him.

On behalf of all the researchers and support staff, many thanks to our supporters and key stakeholders, including the Australian Government (Department of Health, ARC), State Government (OHMR, Cancer Institute NSW), non-government granting bodies, Sydney Local Health District and the general community for their ongoing support of our research.

Finally, my thanks to all the researchers and science support staff for ongoing hard work.

#### **STAFF**

Adam Adelpour Building Services Assistant

Steven Allen Senior Technica Support

Jill Atherton Fundraising & Marketing Manager (until June)

Rona Barugahare Animal Facility Office (from March)

> Gary Black Facility Assistant

Treena Carter Animal Techniciar

> Dan Condon Administratior Assistant

Jeff Crosbie WHS and Operations Manager

Stephanie Crosbie Donor Services Assistant (Fundraising Volunteer)

Felix Daniel Fundraising & Digital Marketing Coordinato (until October)

> Suat Dervish Cytometry and Imaging Support

Willie Entona Finance Officer

**Vichael Greensmitl** Receptionist

Nanette Herliher HR Manager

David Herne Animal Technician

Gary Ho IT Help Desk & Suppor

> Owen Hoogvliet Senior IT Support

**Daryl Hunt** IT Ops Manage

Kristina Jahn Imaging Support Specialist

Carol Juaton Animal Techniciar

Frank Kao Cytometry Suppor

Nicholas Keilar Grants Manager

Sarah Leonhard Veterinary Manage

Natalie Littlejohn Animal Techniciar Karen McBrien Manager, Special Projects

Leah Miller Animal Technician

Marisa Mourelle Animal Facility Officer

Danielle Moyes Animal Technician

Matthew Murarotto Animal Attendant

**Tim Neal** Finance Manager (until April)

Peter O'Donnell Finance Manager (from May)

Emma O'Flaherty Animal Attendant

Carmel Safranko Animal Attendant

Anna Slowiaczek HR Advisor

Adrian Smith 1anager - Cytometry Imaging & IT

**Emma Squire** Animal Facility Office (until April)

Serena Stewart Fundraising & Marketing Manager (from October)

> **Bob Thorburn** Building Services Assistant

Victor Truong Animal Facility Assistant

> Heather Turner Animal Attendant

Keri Turuwhenuc Donor Services Coordinator

Chelsea Wang Assistant Accountant

> Helen Warwick Director's PA & Office Support Manager

Lauren Wilson Animal Attendan

Rachel Wolfenden Receptionist

Christine Wu Animal Attendan

Vince Zappala Animal Attendant

# Centenary Institute MEDICAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

The Centenary Institute Medical Research Foundation's fundraising efforts have seen another great year, and that is thanks to our most valued generous donors, supporters, advocates and stakeholders.

Ongoing support from our regular donors, members, individual donors, trusts, foundations, bequestors, and corporate partners, has enabled a collective and positive impact on the vital research our scientists undertake everyday. This has allowed them to advance technologies and research with a specific focus on cancer, inflammation and cardiovascular disease. Our researchers are focused on patient outcomes and finding cures to protect future generations from the some of the most chronic diseases affecting Australia's population today.

Next year, the Centenary Institute will be celebrating a milestone – its 30th year anniversary. We have much



Joseph Carrozzi, Centenary's Patrons, Professor the Hon Dame Marie Bashir AD CVO and Sir Nicholas Shehadie, AC OBE, and The Hon Michael Egan AO

to celebrate as we reflect back on how Centenary's scientists have made major contributions to improving diagnostics and treatments for patients and finding cures for some of the most chronic diseases affecting today's society.

#### GIVING BRINGS A SENSE OF FULFILLMENT

Throughout the year, the income generated through our donor appeals and acquisition campaigns has greatly assisted Centenary's scientists to continue their vital research into understanding the complexities and and The Hon Michael Egan AO underlying mechanisms of chronic diseases like cancer (prostate, breast, liver, lung, and melanoma), genetic heart conditions, liver disease, skin allergies, tuberculosis, skin disease and ageing – an increasingly important focus area as the average life expectancy is only set to increase over the next decade.

Foundation Trustees

The Hon Michael Eaan AO

Mr Alastair Davidson

We sincerely thank our generous donors for their ongoing commitment to our vision of improving human health through excellence in medical research.

#### COMMUNITY FUNDRAISING HAS NEVER BEEN EASIER

Efforts were taken to ensure our 2014 community fundraisers were kept regularly up-to-date on the impact their contributions (either financial or in-kind) had made on the work of Centenary's scientists, especially those in the early stages of their career. It's an unfortunate reality in research that many researchers aren't able to follow through on their creative ideas, passions or curiosity because of a lack of funding; therefore, support from our active community members is vital. It is those 'seemingly crazy' ideas that need funding as often they have unexpectedly important results. This year, we would like to express great thanks to the members of the community who helped raise over \$20,000 to encourage innovation and creativity in medical research.

The introduction of additional fundraising avenues in 2015 will allow people to give regular donations or utilise the system to promote and fundraise for their community events simply and easily. By simplifying the giving process and encouraging regular donations, Centenary can count on a more reliable source of income, helping us to plan ahead with less administration costs and increasing the amount available to support our scientists' vital work.

#### BEQUESTS

Our dedicated and long-term supporters shared our vision of believing that medical research is one of the key components in our health system, ensuring future generations live healthier, longer lives. Bequest aifts are vital to the on-going work of our researchers and represent a generous and lasting legacy of an individual's pledge to make a difference. This continued investment in the Centenary Institute enables discoveries and life

As Winston Churchill said, "Healthy citizens are the greatest asset any country can have". Support from the community is a hugely powerful tool; it is what enables Centenary's researchers to continue their vital research around chronic diseases that affect so many Australian families – now, and in the future. As the Centenary Institute continues to grow, as does our relationships with our donors and stakeholders. It is these individuals and groups that achieve a collective impact, providing a lifeline for the Institute and driving awareness of why medical research is the best hope we have to improve human health through scientific excellence. As a member of the Board and Chairman



changing advances, which will improve the long-term health of every one of us, and for this, we are most grateful.

#### **TRUSTS & FOUNDATIONS**

This year has seen a great continuation of new and existing support from various trusts and foundations. Through this funding stream, Centenary has been able to build its portfolio of specific projects in the areas of cancer, inflammatory and cardiovascular diseases. We would like to sincerely thank all of those who have generously supported our fight against these increasingly prevalent conditions.

of the Foundation Committee, thank you for sharing our vision of improving human health through excellence in medical research and joining us in our mission to discover and bring to use innovative therapeutics and diagnostics. Your commitment and your loyalty are greatly valued by not only the Centenary Institute, but by the Australian population.

JOSEPH CARROZZI FOUNDATION CHAIR



Mr Simon Dulhunty

Mr Andrew White



Centenary's Foundation Committee, has been extremely active in its fundraising efforts, raising over \$145,000 this year.

Centenary's Foundation Committee, made up of a number of highly committed volunteers, is a great support to the Fundraising and Marketing Team, helping to increase the level of income generated which is needed now more than ever due to the current funding climate. They have devoted their time and resources to help continue to grow income through two major events; the Foundation's Annual Gala Dinner and the Soirée with Scientists.



John and Jennifer Clarke and Kristina and Andrew White

#### THE GALA DINNER

The dinner, generously hosted by PricewaterhouseCoopers for its 6<sup>th</sup> year, saw 140 guests come together to enjoy quality wine, music, conversation and an auction full of fantastic prizes.

#### THE SOIRÉE WITH SCIENTISTS

The evening was generously hosted by Foundation Committee Members, Julie and Simon Ford. The Ford's have very kindly hosted this annual event since 2011, providing a wonderful opportunity for the general pubic to meet Centenary scientists in person and hear more on how they are trying to save lives and improve patient outcomes - a rare experience for many.

have contributed to our fundraising efforts throughout 2014. We thank you. In particular...

#### **2014 ANNUAL FOUNDATION DINNER SUPPORTERS**

Accolade Wines	•	Live and Cookin Lizotte
Albert Jangtong (HeyAlbert.com.au)		Macquarie Telecom
Alex Ford		Magdalena Photogra
ANZ Stadium		Maui Jim
Bangarra Dance Theatre		Mount Mary Vineyard,
Burberry		Mr Black
Burch Family Wines	÷	Neil Lawrence
Caroline Lawrence		Nick Mount
Clarendon Hills	÷	Oobie Baby
Clonakilla Wines		Penfolds
David Hall OAM		Posh Boutique
Ella Baché		PricewaterhouseCoop
Ensemble Theatre Company	•	Qantas
Fiona Campbell of She Rocks	•	Racing NSW
First Aid For You	•	Rockford Wines
Flutter Lyon	•	Rockpool Bar and Gril
Free Radical Enterprises	•	Sony Music
Garfish	•	Susan Lancaster
Golden Door Health Retreat Elysia	•	Tanya and Bruce Jone
Greater Western Sydney Giants	•	Taronga Zoo
Henschke Wines	•	Tennis Australia
Hunt Leather	•	Theme & Variations Pic
India Ford	•	Tintilla Estate, Pokolbin
Janet Laurence	•	Torbreck Barossa Valle
Julie and Simon Ford	•	Treasury Wine Estate
John and Lynette Cunnington	:	Waterford
J H Cutler Bespoke Tailor	•	Wendy Collins
Lawrence Creative Strategy	•	Young Centenary Four
Lindt Chocolate		
		COMMUNITY FUND

#### IN CELEBRATION

- Joseph Carrozzi
- 50th Birthdav
- Prue Struik 40th Birthday

#### **BEQUESTS**

- Waybrett James Avery
- Leslie Allan Maurer
- Kevin Gregory Moston Alan Ramsay
- Geoffrey Ernest Stolz

#### CORPORATE

**BHP** Billiton

#### FUNC

- Peter 'Wally' Bamford N
- Sarah Bellingham
- Jessica Boyd
- Carina Cutmore
- Felix Daniel
- Adrian Digiacomo
- Luke Foundation Amy Marshall
- Erin Moy
- Erin Parkinson
- Victoria Payne and O
- Jeremy Perrott
- Shirley & Teddy Samantha Stewart
- Lauren Sullivan
- Joanna Sweeting
- Megan Taylor



### We acknowledge the generous support of all those individuals and corporations who

#### **TRUSTS & FOUNDATIONS**

ə's	•	Andrew Cameron Family Foundation
phy	•	K H Cheung Foundation Pty Ltd Litterbach Family Trust
Yarra Valley	•	Lowe Lippmann Charitable Fund T & J Weeks Family Trust The Alexandra and Lloyd Martin Family Foundation
	•	The Corella Fund The R A Gale Foundation The Rix Foundation
		GENEROUS INDIVIDUALS
pers	•	Dr Teresa Anderson Mr Graeme & Mrs Carolyn Aplin Mrs Kathy Booth
I & Neil Perry	•	Professor Michael Boyer Mr Norman Brunsdon AM Mr Joseph Carrozzi
es	•	Ms Liz Dibbs & Mr David Tudehope The Hon Michael Egan AO Mr Jonathan Emery
ano Services	•	Mr David Farley Mr Richard Fisher Estate of the Late Warwick Leffrey Elecknoe
У	•	Mr Simon & Mrs Julie Ford Mr Tarun Gupta Dr. Iill Hawker
ndation	•	Mr William Hayward Mr Matthew Henderson
ORAISERS	•	Dr Francis Hooper & Mrs Marie Therese Hooper Mrs Jessica Hore
lemorial Concert	•	Dr Susan Howlett
	•	Mr Robert Ingham
	•	Mr Bruce & Mrs Tanya Jones
	•	Mr Bradley Keding
	•	Mr Graham & Mrs Christine Kelly
	•	Mr Neil Lawrence
	•	Mrs Christine McComb
	•	Mr James McGregor
	•	Mr Rowan Mitchell
	•	Mr Oliver Morgan & Ms Sheridan Lee
	•	Mrs Patricia New
	•	Mr Jon North
ive	•	Mr Ian Norman
	•	Mr Peter & Mrs Nora Rowe
	•	Mrs Elizabeth Salkeld
	•	Mr Norman Seckold
	•	Mr James Smail
	•	Mr Douglas Snedden
	•	Mr Harry Tamvakeras
	•	Professor Mathew Vadas AO
	•	Mr Andrew White
	•	Mr Kim Williams AM

2



YOUNG CENTENARY FOUNDATION FUNDRAISING FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH

#### Members of the Young Centenary Foundation at the 2014 Centenary Foundation Dinner

Kate Adams, Lauren Sullivan and Erin Moy (YCF Chair)



YOUNG CENTENARY FOUNDATION MEMBERS CHAIR: KATE ADAMS ERIN MOY SARAH BELLINGHAM CHRISTINA BOUZIOUS

FELIX DANIEL CAROLINE FANNING JEFF HOLST ANNA LAWRENCE GEORGIE SKIPPER AMY MARSHALL LAUREN SULLIVAN JEREMY PERROT THOMAS TU



#### LUAU | FEBRUARY 2014

Summer of 2014 was marked by a sunny and sold-out YCF Hawaiian fundraiser on a spectacular Darlinghurst rooftop.

DJs Harry Hunter, Desperate Sluts, ROOF and Mike Who got the tropical crowd dancing. Food and drinks flowed care of Tsingtao, Kopparberg, Vodka O, Tequila Blu, Splitrock & Tiro, Bulleit, Brasserie Bread and Havericks Meats.

The event raised a total of \$4,103 and gained the YCF press mentions with Pedestrian, Out In Sydney, Concrete Playground, Broadsheet, The Beast, Pagesdigital and Time Out Sydney.

#### CO-LAB | JULY 2014

In July, YCF got arty and produced CO-LAB, a group show curated by Georgie Pope and Jess Holburn from CHASM Gallery in response to the scientific imaging being created by Centenary scientists.

Exhibiting artists included Beastman, Anna Langdon, Rafaella McDonald, Oliver Tanner, Dreamcatcher, Will Cooke and Yiwon Park.

The pop-up exhibition was open for one night only and proceeds from the sale of all works were split evenly between the artists and the Young Centenary Foundation to fund grants for life saving research across cardiovascular, cancer and inflammatory diseases.

YCF raised \$5,650 and received a huge amount of press coverage from the likes of the Sydney Morning Herald, Time Out Sydney, Broadsheet, The Beast, Pagesdigital, Backyard Opera, Eastside Radio and Concrete Playground.



#### CITY2SURF | AUGUST 2014

10 YCF runners took on the 14km dash from city to surf in August as part of the Centenary Institute's Run For Research team, and collectively, the YCF raised \$5,260.



Meet Olive

#### Olive raised \$1,823.25 for Centenary in the 2014 City2Surf.

Olive ran with her Mother and Aunty, in memory of her Papa, who had just two weeks earlier lost his battle with a aenetic heart condition. Olive started with a fundraising goal of \$700 and was supported by the generosity of her friends and family.

Thank you Olive, your Papa would be very proud!





#### Coming together to save lives.

We have an amazina community of people who do wonderful things which contribute significantly to raising funds and advocating for medical research.

During the past year dedicated individuals, families, groups and organisations have committed their time and resources to supporting Centenary. Running marathons, walking the City2Surf, hosting open air movie nights and organising concerts are just some of the ways our community fundraisers have publicly

shown their belief in the contribution medical research has to our health and well-being.

Families like the Bamford's who lost their son and brother Peter in 2004 to Sudden Arrhythmia Death Syndrome (SADS), a genetic heart condition most common in young people.

Since 2008, the Peter 'Wally' Bamford Memorial Peter's 'favourite drinking on the weekend closest to his birthday. Organised by family and friends and the local community, the





# Community FUNDRAISING

Concert has been held at hole' the Old Canberra Inn with amazing support from memorial concert has now raised over \$30,000 for the **Centenary Institute Medical** Research Foundation.

2014 is the 10th anniversary of Peter's passing. His family and friends have not only raised invaluable money but also enormous community awareness for Centenary's Molecular Cardiology Program (headed by Professor Chris Semsarian) and their research in the area of genetic heart conditions. Every dollar raised contributes directly to our research.

We extend our heartfelt thanks and appreciation to all our community fundraisers, their families, friends and colleagues.

E Programs

### **GENE AND STEM CELL THERAPY**

Our Gene and Stem Cell Therapy Program is focused on better understanding regenerative medicines to develop effective treatments for cancer, heart disease and genetic diseases. Regenerative medicine is the process of replacing or regenerating human cells, tissues or organs to restore or establish normal function.

#### UNDERSTANDING DISEASE

We are focused on understanding how cancer cells work.

Cancer is caused by the accumulation of mutations (errors) in our DNA. Cancer causing mutations activate oncogenes or inactivate tumour suppressor genes. Multiple DNA mutations lead to the development of cancer.

One tumour suppressor gene called CTCF is a DNA binding protein that is important for normal organisation of the chromatin, found in our chromosomes. Mutations and deletions of the CTCF gene occur in many cancer types including blood cancer. We are working to understand how CTCF functions in normal cells, and how changes in the CTCF gene lead to cancer development.

#### **FINDING A CURE**

In the laboratory, we are focused on identifying the triggers that switch genes on and off in cancer cells with the long-term goal of developing new cancer therapies.

By integrating the Centenary Institute's **Bioinformatics** expertise into all of our research areas, we have significantly increased the outcomes of our research in the lab.

Our research has discovered new ways to target blood cancer. It has also identified key nutrient pumps which are vital to the growth of prostate cancer cells.

Using these discoveries and our knowledge of how cancer cells work, we are striving towards better therapeutics for the treatment of cancer.



PROFESSOR JOHN RASKO AO HEAD OF PROGRAM

Saving Lives

#### **STAFF**

Jane Gordo PhD Studen Nick Otte Masters Studen Jeff Holst Annora Thoeng Research Assistar Karieshma Kaban Keren Weiss PhD Student

Justin Wong



PROFESSOR WOLFGANG WENINGER HEAD OF PROGRAM

Saving Lives

#### **STAFF**

Rona Barugahare

**Jorge Luis** Galeano Nino Masters Studen Kim Beaumont Research Officer

Andrew Mitchell Research Officer

Mary Mouawad Research Assistan

Hannah O'Riley isiting Researche

Ben Roediger Research Office

Lisa Shaw

Sioh-Yang Tan Research Office

Shweta Tikoo Research Office

Philip Tong PhD Student

Maté Biro

Radjesh Bisoendial Visiting Researche

Vania Caldas

Pamela Graney Visiting Researche

Rain Kwan Research Assistar

The Immune Imaging Program investigates how the immune system in the skin fights infections and tumours, and how our body's immune responses lead to skin allergies. Eczema and atopic dermatitis are two common allergic conditions. Up to 30% of children in Australia suffer from atopic dermatitis, and 2-3% of the general population suffer from psoriasis, a common skin disease.

We are using high-end imaging technologies, such as multi-photon microscopy, to dissect in real-time the working of the immune system in the skin. Centenary houses one of Australia's leading imaging facilities to enable this

research.

We study the pathogenesis of several inflammatory skin diseases such as psoriasis and atopic dermatitis. We are also investigating how we can manipulate the immune system for more infective strategies against melanoma and common skin infections, for example those caused by `golden

staph'.

Golden staph infections are a leading cause of infections in the hospital setting and account for more deaths in the developed world than HIV or tuberculosis infections.

## **IMMUNE IMAGING**

#### : UNDERSTANDING DISEASE

#### **FINDING A CURE**

Our research spans from bench to bedside. We have recently discovered a novel immune cell type in the skin – the dermal group 2 innate lymphoid cell (ILC2). We have found that these cells can cause inflammation in the skin of animals. We are now studying how these ILC2 cells are involved in eczema and atopic dermatitis formation in humans.

We have discovered using animal models that 'aolden staph' selectively destroys a specific immune cell type in the skin, the perivascular macrophage (PVM). This results in the dampening of the immune response against this dangerous pathogen. We are now investigating the function of PVM in human skin, and how we can improve their response in bacterial skin infections.

# LIVER IMMUNOLOGY

The Liver Immunology Program is studying the unique relationship between the liver and the immune system. Livers dampen down immunity to such an extent that they can be transplanted without rejection in some cases. Livers may not only be tolerated, but may also prevent the rejection of other organ grafts from the same donor, a process known as immune tolerance.

#### UNDERSTANDING DISEASE

Our research is helping to improve our understanding of the liver and its impact on immune responses, both wanted and unwanted.

Although the liver's tolerance effect leads to better outcomes in transplantation, it can be detrimental during infections such as hepatitis B, hepatitis C and malaria. These diseases can use the liver as a means of persisting, which can often lead to chronic infection.

Our Liver Immunology Team is also providing some important clues to improve the success of human gene therapy.

Having already shown that the liver, like the lymph nodes, can activate T cells (a key cell of the immune system) we are now investigating how the liver induces immune tolerance and how immunity can be enhanced in this organ.

#### FINDING A CURE

The ultimate goal of our research is to improve treatments in organ transplantation, as well as deliver effective prevention and treatment of chronic liver disease.

Liver diseases caused by viral hepatitis represent an increasing health burden to the community. Hepatitis C (HCV) infection leads to cirrhosis and liver cancer, the third-leading cause of cancer-related death worldwide.

200,000 Australians are currently infected with HCV, with around 20,000 being diagnosed each year.

Our Liver Immunology Program, which encompasses 20 years of original study, has discovered key new principles governing liver immune function. These discoveries are helping to develop new and improved treatments for liver disease.



DR PATRICK BERTOLINO HEAD OF PROGRAM



DR DAVID BOWEN ASSOCIATE FACULTY

Saving Lives

Our research will help improve outcomes for people undergoing organ transplantation, as well as improving treatments for people with liver disease.

#### STAFF

Kate Bremner

**Zoe Liu** Honours

Claire McGuffog Technical Officer

Research Assistant

Frederic Sierro Senior Research Office

> Michelle Vo PhD Student

Yik Chun (Michael) Wong Research Officer

> Nicole Wood esearch Assistant



PROFESSOR GEOFF McCAUGHAN HEAD OF PROGRAM



Liver cancer is a huge killer in Australia. We are working to change that by developing new therapies and treatments.

#### STAFF

alena Budzinska Ameli arch Assistant Summer I Scha biao Chen earch Officer Adriano Masters : gian Chen arch Assistant Annette M Basearch

Robert Cheng PhD Student Brami Re

earch Assistant

PhD Student A Alastair Duly esearch Assistant

esearch Assistant Nick Shackel Associate Facult Margaret Gall PhD Student Nicholas Sigglek

Emilia Prakoso PhD Student

Helen Vidot PhD Student

Pok Fai Wong Ionours Studer

Christine Yee esearch Assista

Emma Zhang PhD Student

Mark Gorrell Associate Faculty

Research Officer Elizabeth Hamson PhD Student

ames Henderson PhD Student

Emily Huang esearch Assistant

Jessica Hyman esearch Assistant

**iona Keane** search Officer

Aimei Lee PhD Student

## LIVER INJURY AND CANCER

The Liver Injury and Cancer Program aims to discover new liver cancer pathways that could be targeted for improvements in treatment and outcomes of patients with progressive liver disease. We also work to discover new biomarkers that could improve diagnosis of liver injury and cancer.

#### UNDERSTANDING DISEASE

Liver diseases are caused by chronic inflammatory processes. They are driven by many factors including viruses, autoimmune processes, genetic diseases and toxins such as alcohol.

Our work is devoted to understanding pathways at the cellular and molecular levels that drive liver injury and cancer. These pathways may then be identified as therapeutic targets or be used to diagnose and stage liver disease and cancer.

We initially used human liver samples to screen for molecules that we up regulated. Since then we have taken some of these molecules and manipulated them in experimental models. This has allowed us to test whether these molecules actually play a role in causing liver injury.

#### FINDING A CURE

According to The Australian Liver Association, liver disease now affects over six million Australians and has an annual cost burden of \$50.7 billion.

Liver disease is responsible for one quarter of all – organ transplants and if left untreated, results in liver cancer - the fastest growing form of cancer in Australia.

The increasing prevalence of all forms of liver disease, but in particular fatty liver disease with concurrent diabetes, is a huge burden.

Our research spans from test tubes, to animal models, human models and clinical trials.

Throughout 2014 our research identified key new pathways and biomarkers which are helping to develop new liver cancer therapies.

## **MOLECULAR** CARDIOLOGY

Molecular Cardiology is the study of genetic heart disorders. Our major goal is to reduce human disease through the integration of basic science research and clinical cardiology.

#### UNDERSTANDING DISEASE

Our research is focused on understanding the clinical and genetic basis of inherited heart disease. We use a range of approaches including human gene discovery studies, basic cellular systems, animal models of human disease, and population-based psychosocial and public health studies.

Our research involves state-of-the-art approaches including whole exome sequencing, mRNA and microRNA profiling, and RNASeq. Most importantly, we have the key clinical resources, including well phenotyped individual patients and families, which form the basis of all our genetic studies.

To get to this point, we have developed cohorts and national registries of patients and families with inherited heart diseases. We also utilise the latest in genetic technology in order to form the basis of our novel gene discovery studies.

#### **FINDING A CURE**

Around 30,000 Australians die every year from sudden cardiac death. Around four young Australians, under the age of 35, die every week from sudden cardiac death.

We know that there are around 40 cardiovascular conditions caused by underlying genetic faults. We all have around 22,000 genes, but a fault in just one can result in a life threatening heart condition.

We can already see our research directly reducing sudden cardiac death in our communities. Our new gene discoveries are being used as improved diagnostic tools, we are rolling out implantable cardioverter defibrillator therapy and we are actively involved in improving public health measures.

Our research is about saving lives, sudden death prevention, and improved diagnosis and management of patients and families with genetic heart diseases.



PROFESSOR **CHRIS SEMSARIAN** HEAD OF PROGRAM

Saving Lives

to prevent serious

**STAFF** 

Sophie McLeod Charlotte Burns Desearch Assista Carina Cutmo Research Assiste . **Kizhakkepat** PhD Student Catherine Spinks Belinda Gray PhD Student Joanna Sweeting PhD Student

Laura Yeates



ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR MIKA JORMAKKA HEAD OF PROGRAM

Saving Lives

involved in anemia and cancer - a critical platform for drug development.

#### STAFF

Amy Guilfoyle PhD Student

Aaron McGrath Research Office

# BIOLOGY

The Structural Biology Program looks at a detailed 3D structural and functional understanding of the proteins involved in human iron distribution. By determining the structures of proteins involved in these processes, we aim to be able to provide a scaffold for the development of drugs that can effectively 'tune' their function and thus provide new treatments for patients, in particular patients with Anemia of Chronic Disease (ACD).

#### UNDERSTANDING DISEASE

Iron is an essential element, which is acquired from our diet and distributed in our body by a set of specific membrane proteins. In humans the acquisition and distribution of iron is required for a range of vital cellular processes, such as generation of red blood cells.

Errors in the proteins involved in iron distribution can cause a range of disease states, such as cancer and anemia (reduced levels of red blood cells). In long-term hospitalised patients, such as cancer patients or patients with chronic inflammation or infection, there is commonly an imbalance in the iron distribution, leading to Anemia of Chronic Disease.

By understanding membrane protein anatomy, structure and function, we hope to facilitate a structure-based drug discovery.

**STRUCTURAL** 

#### <sup>:</sup> FINDING A CURE

Studies have shown that 30-80% of cancer patients, 25-50% of chronic kidney disease patients, and between 20-90% of acute and chronic infections are associated with anemia. In these patients, ACD is correlated with heart failure, poor prognosis and lower quality of life.

Perioperative anemia has also been correlated with increased morbidity, mortality, and length of hospital stay.

A systematic review of 60 studies found the relative risk of death in patients with cancer increased by 65% in the presence of anemia.

Every day our research comes one step closer to finding a cure.

We are progressing our aim for the 'perfect' drug to treat ACD, with the development of pharmaceutical compounds.

# **T CELL BIOLOGY**

We are studying the diseases of the western lifestyle, with our main focus on allergy (asthma, eczema), autoimmune disease (rheumatoid arthritis, psoriasis, systemic lupus erythematosis) and inflammatory bowel disease (Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis). All these conditions share a common factor - subtle abnormalities in the regulatory T cells that are the controllers of the immune system.

#### **UNDERSTANDING DISEASE**

We have been studying the basic interactions that control immune responses.

Our research has defined new ways in which the immune system learns to tolerate allergens and to control autoimmune disease.

The T Cell Biology Program has developed sophisticated new methods for analysing the immune cells in blood.

We use these new methods to define *`immune signatures'* that predict the chance of developing alleray, autoimmunity, or responding to cancer therapies that involve the immune system.

T Cell Biology studies are carried out using our world-first 10-laser flow cytometers. Our CyTOF machine, commissioned in late 2014, is the first in Australia, and will dramatically increase the speed and accuracy of our clinical research.

#### **FINDING A CURE**

The impact of our research is far reaching, from cancer to inflammatory diseases.

Immune dysregulation and inflammation is the driving factor behind 60% of deaths worldwide.

More specifically, autoimmune diseases affect 15-20% of Australians at some stage in their lives, allergies up to 50% and other inflammatory diseases close to 100%.

In cancer, we are currently profiling the immune system in cancer patients in order to predict who will respond best to therapy. We are also studying the immune response to cancer in animal models.

In inflammation, we are studying how the immune system is controlled at the fundamental level of pro-inflammatory and anti-inflammatory interactions between dendritic cells and CD4 T cells.



**PROFESSOR BARBARA** FAZEKAS DE ST GROTH HEAD OF PROGRAM

Saving Lives

- the key driving force diseases and cancer.

#### **STAFF**

Holly Bolton Research Office Michelle Brownlee

esearch Officer

Cindy Zhu earch Assist



PROFESSOR WARWICK BRITTON HEAD OF PROGRAM

Saving Lives

new ways to fight TB and

#### **STAFF**

Ellis Armitage Talented Studer Program Tomoki Ohash Honours Studer Simone Barry PhD Student

Jarem Edwards Summer Researc Scholar Parumasivun PhD Student

Magda Ellis Research Office Roman Pillay

Samantha Ellis PhD Student Kelly Prendergas Research Officer

Sebastian Stifte Research Office

Manuela Florid Research Office ernadette Saund Associate Facult

oriella Scandurr Executive Office Nathan Hare Research Office

Leon Lin Research Office

Elena Martinez Jamie Triccas Affiliate Faculty

Anneliese Tyne PhD Student Thomas Mather Honours Student

Heni Muflihah PhD Student

e Nagario re Studont

Our approach to tackling Tuberculosis (TB) is through a range of measures - developing new vaccines and drugs, improving our understanding of TB immunology, discovering new biomarkers and contributing to public policy and practice. As a part of the Centre of Research Excellence in Tuberculosis Control we have the platform to translate new discoveries into more effective tools to control TB.

#### : UNDERSTANDING DISEASE

TB is the major cause of death from a bacterial pathogen in adults; in 2013 alone there were 1.5 million deaths from TB and nine million new TB cases worldwide. In addition it remains an important cause of childhood illness and mortality in high burden countries, with 80,000 deaths in HIV-negative children in 2013.

Of importance to Australia, TB is an enormous and rapidly growing problem in our region, which contains 58% of global TB cases and 56% of multi-drug resistant TB.

As a result, our STOP-TB strategy calls for intensified research into more effective tools to control TB, including completely new approaches to TB vaccines, TB drugs and tools for the diagnosis of active TB and biomarkers to monitor the response

: to therapy.

## **TUBERCULOSIS**

#### : FINDING A CURE

We are developing vaccines for delivery to the lung to boost immunity against TB. We are also developing subunit vaccines that contain proteins to stimulate protective immunity against different stages of the TB infection.

Around two million people have latent TB infection, with around 5% risk of developing active TB during their lifetime. As such, we are working to discover new biomarkers to distinguish those with active TB. We are also conducting a genome wide association study to identify genetic variants that contribute to increased susceptibility to TB.

The major threat to TB control is the emergence of drug resistant strains of the infection. For the past five years we have also been working towards the development of new drugs that are effective against these increasingly prevalent drug resistant strains.

# **VASCULAR BIOLOGY**

Blood vessels supply every organ in our body with blood and nutrients. They are also central to most diseases, especially the chronic inflammatory diseases. Our Vascular Biology Program investigates the two main cells that form blood vessels – endothelial cells and smooth muscle cells.

#### **UNDERSTANDING DISEASE**

Our vascular biology research focuses largely on diseases of the aorta and diseases involving leaky blood vessels, including age-related macular degeneration, peripheral vascular disease, stroke and solid tumour growth.

Vascular leak is a hallmark of chronic inflammatory diseases, as well as the new blood vessels formed in cancer. Thus, an understanding of how vessels become leaky crosses all aspects of cancer, inflammation and cardiovascular disease. It is through this understanding that we are able to develop drugs that may inhibit or limit blood vessel leakiness.

Through our research, we have identified a molecule that is a `guardian of our arteries' and protects us from the hardening of arteries, or atherosclerosis, the basis of heart attacks and strokes. We have also identified factors that can induce vascular leak, as well as factors that can inhibit vascular leak.

#### FINDING A CURE

Using our understanding of how the vessel controls endothelial cell integrity, we have recently identified microRNAs (small junk-like DNA) that also play a critical role in changing cell junctions. These microRNAs are altered in disease and are good targets for the development of therapeutic drugs.

We have developed a first-in-class drug that is able to inhibit vascular leak and improve the outcomes of disease, as tested in pre-clinical models of peripheral ischaemia, tumour growth and eye disease.

There is an urgent need for drugs that specifically target vascular leak, as there are none on the market against this aspect of disease. The development of an effective drug against vascular leak will have major impact on human health for a broad spectrum of diseases, including stroke, cancer, cardiovascular disease and eye disease.



PROFESSOR JENNIFER GAMBLE HEAD OF PROGRAM

Saving Lives

We have developed a world-first drug which is able to stop vascular leak and improve the outcomes of disease.

#### STAFF

Garry Chang PhD Student	<b>Renjing Liu</b> Research Officer
Paul Coleman	Michael Lovelace
nn Formaz-Preston	Natalie Patterson
Research Assistant	Research Assistant
Alex Huang	Elizabeth Powter
PhD Student	Research Assistant
Julie Hunter	Ka Ka Ting
Research Assistant	Research Officer
Lutfun Khan	Jason Wright
Technical Officer	Masters Student
Angelina Lay	Yang Zhao
nior Research Officer	PhD Student
11-11	Deley 7h eve



### Meet our Scientists

#### James Henderson PhD Student - Liver Injury & Cancer

"Centenary has state-of-the-art flow cytometry and imaging equipment, as well as an impressive animal facility. Along with skilled technicians who go out of their way to train and provide as much assistance as possible. Centenary provides its students with access to a variety of cutting edge techniques and equipment."

Labs & Groups

### **AGEING**

Is ageing a disease? It is clear that chronological, time-dependent ageing is unstoppable. However, it is also the fact that the rate of ageing is partly controlled under genetic mechanisms, and can be manipulated and delayed. The most ambitious goal of our work is to develop a cure for ageing similar to the treatment for diseases. Our focus is finding a means of ensuring healthy ageing.

We are working to uncover novel genetic factors and pathways that have a crucial role in lifespan determination in order to answer the key question of "what allows for longevity?"

### **AGNES GINGES LAB FOR DISEASES OF THE AORTA**

The main goal of the Aorta Lab is to identify novel pathways and regulators involved in cardiovascular disease, with a specific focus on epigenetic regulation in cellular plasticity.

Cardiovascular disease is a major cause of morbidity and mortality worldwide. The Aorta Lab is focused on identifying key biomarkers, cellular pathways and understanding the complexity of human disease using cellular reprogramming.



DR MASA KATO GROUP HEAD



DR XIANGJIAN ZHENG ASSOCIATE FACULTY

### **CARDIOVASCULAR SIGNALLING**

Cardiovascular Signaling studies how blood vessels and the heart form and maintain their function at a molecular and cellular level. The development and function of the heart and blood vessels is a precisely regulated process. This process is essential for the normal function of every organ system.

Understanding how blood vessels form and maintain has important implications in many human disease states, such as congenital vascular diseases, stroke, cancer, wound healing, diabetic complications, coronary artery diseases and vascular dementia.

# **CELLULAR**

Cellular Mechanobiology is spearheading the use of complex in vitro and in vivo models for studying the cell-intrinsic cytoskeletal cues and dynamics that govern the invasive migration of tumour cells, the tissue scanning of T Cells and their cytotoxic interaction with tumour cells.

We are also developing image analysis platforms capable of automatically detecting and analysing the kinetics of actomyosin, cell movement and protrusions.

### **BIOINFORMATICS**

Cancer, dementia and cardiovascular disease are all serious health problems that are heavily reliant on supercomputers and complex equations to discover better treatment and diagnostic solutions. At Centenary, Bioinformatics gives us the ability to gather data in greater volumes and process it at a much faster rate.

In the next decade, we believe that patient diagnosis for diseases, such as cancer or dementia, will be performed by computer-assisted genomics tests. This type of diagnosis is already undertaken overseas and Australia is not far behind.



**DR WILLIAM RITCHIE** ASSOCIATE FACULTY



**DR CHRIS JOLLY** ASSOCIATE FACULTY

### **DNA REPAIR**

The DNA Repair Laboratory studies antibody mutation in activated B cells, which is initiated by the DNA editing enzyme "AID". B cells mutate their antibody genes at extremely high rates during infections, to rapidly optimise the ability of the antibodies they make to neutralise the infecting pathogen. "Off-target" mutation of oncogenes by AID underlies most adult B cell cancers.

We seek to understand why AID-induced DNA damage leads to mutation, when similar DNA damage is generally repaired faithfully.



DR RENJING LIU GROUP HEAD



DR MATÉ BIRO GROUP HEAD



# **MECHANOBIOLOGY**

Labs & Groups

### **HOST RESPONSES TO TB**

The Host Responses to TB Group is focused on understanding the development and expression of protective immunity to Tuberculosis (TB). This includes the dissecting macrophage-mediated immunity to TB infection, in particular the role of microRNA, microparticles and TNF family members in modulating immunity and inflammation.

We have been working to examine miRNA expression during TB infection and the biomarker potential of miRNA to aid diagnosis of active TB and monitor response to therapy.

### **HUMAN VIRAL & CANCER IMMUNOLOGY**

Epstein Barr virus (EBV) is a ubiquitous herpes virus that is linked to a range of non-malignant and malignant diseases. EBV infects more than 90% of the population worldwide, the great majority of whom recover with no long-term clinical side effects, but in some cases it can cause glandular fever. Our laboratory is interested in understanding how the human immune system normally controls EBV, and to what extent aberrant controls contribute to disease pathogenesis.

DR BERNADETTE SAUNDERS ASSOCIATE FACULTY



DR KIM BEAUMONT GROUP HEAD

### MELANOMA CELL BIOLOGY

Melanoma is the deadliest form of skin cancer, and Australia has the highest incidence in the world, with 11,569 people diagnosed in 2011. Roughly 1,500 people in Australia will die from melanoma each year.

The Melanoma Cell Biology group is focused on investigating the molecular mechanisms regulating melanoma progression, particularly the role of protein trafficking in melanoma growth and metastasis. We specialise in 3D cell culture models, live imaging, confocal and multi-photon microscopy.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR MARK GORRELL ASSOCIATE FACULTY

The Molecular Hepatology team is focused on understanding the roles played by a key enzyme family in chronic liver diseases. We have clear indications from following successful targeting for type 2 diabetes therapy that related approaches may also combat fatty liver diseases.

We are working to understanding what makes chronic liver diseases wax and wane. Chronic liver disease often causes inflammation, high blood pressure and cancer.

### LIVER CELL BIOLOGY

The Liver Cell Biology group focuses on understanding the development of progressive liver fibrosis and liver cancer. Our research has discovered unique markers of both liver cancer risk and prognosis. We are working to develop a novel technique, "liquid biopsies", that will avoid the need for invasive tissue sampling. We have found that this technique can be used on patients at the time of surgery to predict outcomes from a range operations, including liver transplantation. This group is led by Associate Professor Nick Shackel, a liver transplant clinician at RPA Hospital who ensures that the research is focused on translating key findings into clinical practice.



DR MAINTHAN

PALENDIRA

ASSOCIATE FACULTY

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR NICK SHACKEL ASSOCIATE FACULTY



ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR **JEFF HOLST** ASSOCIATE FACULTY

### **ORIGINS OF CANCER**

The Origins of Cancer Laboratory seeks to understand how cancer cells obtain their nutrients, and thereby uncover new mechanisms that can be used to stop cancer cells from growing (in essence "starving" the cancer cells).

Our research has shown that there are a number of key nutrient pumps (LAT1, LAT3 and ASCT2) that are increased in melanoma, prostate and breast cancer. These pumps facilitate the increased supply of nutrients required for cancer cells to grow. Our research has made significant strides towards understanding the relationship between cancer and nutrition in breast cancer, prostate cancer and melanoma.

### **MOLECULAR HEPATOLOGY**

# **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

INCOME	2014	2013
RESEARCH INCOME	in '000	in '000
FEDERAL - NHMRC + ARC	7094	7 386
NSW GOVERNMENT	2543	1 140
OTHER RESEARCH GRANTS	5621	5 169
TOTAL RESEARCH INCOME	15 258	13 695
FUNDRAISING		
DONATIONS, EVENTS + OTHER	814	896
BEQUESTS	52	25
TOTAL FUNDRAISING	866	921
COMMERCIAL	0	0
OTHER	3544	4 623
TOTAL INCOME	19 668	19 239

#### **EXPENDITURE**

TOTAL EXPENDITURE	22 339	20 359
BUILDING OPERATIONS	2465	1 613
ADMINISTRATION	2431	2 495
FUNDRAISING	310	875
RESEARCH ACTIVITIES	17133	15 376

# **2014 AWARDS**

MATÉ BIRO	
	1st Prize present
	Melanoma Instit
WARWICK BRITTON	
	Officer of the Or
	academic and
MAGDELENA BUDZINSKA	people of Nepa
MAGDELENA BUDZINSKA	Sydney Medical
	First Author on to
	International Live
CHADIOTTE BUDNS	Kyoto, Japan, Se
	The Human Ger
CHARLOTTE BURNS	
	The Australian Se
	Scientific Meetin
BARBARA FAZEKAS DE SI GROIH	Nomination as t
	Highest honour
NICK KEILAR	
	Academy Globo
	eBioscience Pos
	44th Australasia
	Wollongong, De
CARLO PULITANO	
	Distinguished la
CARLO PULITANO	Addition of the
	Presidents Prize -
CARLO PULITANO	
BEN ROEDIGER	Young Investiga
	Associate Invest
	Australasian Co
ANNA SLOWIACZEK	Academy Globa
PHILIP TONG	Academy close
	President's Med
	Australasian Co
THOMAS TU	Senior quithor or
	Conference 201
HUI (EMMA) ZHANG	
VANC 7HAO	ASBMB COMBIO
	Poster Award Wi
	Inaugural EMBL
YANG ZHAO	
	Runner-up Stude



tation award, ustralia Research Symposium, tute Australia, March 2014

rder of Australia for distinguished service to medical research as an immunologist, to humanitarian and public health improvements for the I and to the community.

I School ECR PhD Scholarships, 2015

top-scoring abstract, ver Cancer Association 8th Annual Conference, eptember 2014

netics Society of Australasia (HGSA) NSW branch 2014 Student Prize

Society of Genetic Counsellors (ASGC) ng Student Prize 2014

the Burnet Orator r of the Australasian Society for Immunology

al Scholarship for Emerging Leaders Program

ster Prize a Society of Immunology (ASI) Annual Scientific Meeting, ecember 2014

alent Visa for Research/Academia ernment

- Transplantation Society Australia and New Zealand (TSANZ)

ators Award - International Liver Transplantation Society (ILTS)

tigator, F&E Bauer Foundation Scholarship, llege of Dermatologist

al Scholarship for Emerging Leaders Program

al for the Highest mark in the 2014 Pharmacology Examinations for the ollege of Dermatologists

n top-scoring abstract - International Liver Cancer Association 8th Annual 14

Awards for Best Poster

nner, Australia PhD Symposium, December, 2014

lent Poster Prize, "State of the Heart" Australia Vascular Biology Society, November 2014

## Centenary Institute LAWRENCE CREATIVE PRIZE



Neil Lawrence awarding the 2014 Winner A/Prof Geoff Faulkner

The Centenary Institute Lawrence Creative Prize (CILCP) is an exciting initiative that promotes medical research in Australia. It is committed to encouraging a domestic culture of scientific excellence by supporting our most promising young scientists.

The CILCP recognises bold young researchers who are taking the risks to ask the big questions of today – those questions that have most people saying "but that's impossible".

#### 2014 WINNER ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GEOFF FAULKNER

Mater Research Institute

A/Prof Geoff Faulkner is one of Australia's most creative young medical researchers with his research focusing on how a common, short piece of DNA affects the operation of the brain.

Geoff thinks the differences in the way each human brain functions could be determined by a segment of mobile DNA, which has the capacity to insert itself into the genome of individual brain cells.

His work may have consequences for how memories form, for brain disorders such as schizophrenia, and even spills over into diseases such as haemophilia, muscular dystrophy and some forms of cancer.

Geoff's work has been noted internationally and groups worldwide are beginning to use his techniques to check the mobile DNA's impact on diseases elsewhere in the body. In addition the US National Institutes of Health has established a special fund to finance research into DNA mosaicism in neurons.

![](_page_17_Picture_11.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_12.jpeg)

# 2014 FINALIST | DR LUCY PALMER

Florey Institute of Neuroscience and Mental Health in Melbourne

Dr Lucy Palmer wants to know how brain cells in mammals process and integrate the signals they receive from the sensory environment and how this information impacts behaviour.

Lucy obtained two degrees, a Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts, from the University of Melbourne in 2001 during which time she also studied abroad at the University of California, Santa Barbara (2000). She then obtained her Master of Science at the University of Minnesota, USA before returning to Australia to pursue a PhD, which she obtained in 2008 from the ANU.

The results of Lucy's investigations are far reaching and demonstrate the sort of adaptive changes that might occur in diseases that lead to disruptions in sensory perception such as stroke, traumatic brain injury, epilepsy, schizophrenia and alcoholism.

#### 2014 FINALIST | DR NICOLAS PLACHTA

Australian Regenerative Medicine Institute and EMBL Australia at Monash University

Dr Nicolas Plachta wants to develop better and simpler ways of determining the health of the embryos to be implanted in IVF. He does so by learning more about the very early stages of embryonic life.

Nicolas was born in Argentina, and studied biology at the universities of Buenos Aires and Tel Aviv in Israel. During this time he published his first lead author paper.

He then completed a PhD in stem cell research and neuroscience at the University of Basel and the Friedrich Miescher Institute in Switzerland, working under former Max Planck Institute Director Yves-Alain Barde.

Nicolas is convinced there is plenty more to discover about what happens at the early embryo stage, and what makes a healthy embryo.

![](_page_17_Picture_24.jpeg)

Scientific Excellence 2014 PUBLICATIONS

Abtin A\*, Jain R\*, Mitchell A\*, Roediger B, Brzoska A, Tikoo S, Cheng Q, Ng LG, Cavanagh LL, von Andrian UH, Hickey MJ, Firth N, Weninger W. Perivascular macrophages mediate neutophil recruitment during bacterial skin infection. Nature Immunology, 2014 Jan; 15(1):45-53 \*equal contribution IF: 26.199

Bagnall RD, Das K J, Duflou J, Semsarian C. Exome analysis based molecular autoposy in cases of Sudden Unexplained Death in the young. Heart Rhythm, 2014 April; 11(4):655-62 IF: 5.045

Bagnall R, Crompton D, Cutmore C, Regan B, Berkovic S, Scheffer I, Semsarian C. Genetic Analysis of PHOX2B in Sudden Unexplained Death in Epilepsy (SUDEP) cases. Neurology, 2014 September; 83(11): 1018-1021 IF: 8.303

Bagnall R, Ingles J, Semsarian C. Illumina TruSight Cardiomyopathy Sequencing Panel: Application to hypertrophic cardiomyopathy. Heart, Lung & Circulation, 2014; 23(suppl 2): e5

Beard MR, Ffrench R, Gowans EJ, Helbig KJ, Eyre NM, Douglas MMW, Grebely J, Ahlenstiel G, Locarnini S, George J, Shackel NA, White PA, Thompson AJ, Drummer HE. A Summary of the 20th International Symposium on Hepatitis C Virus and Related Viruses. Gastroenterology, 2014; 147(1): e1-E4 IF: 13.926

Beaumont KA, Mohana-Kumaran N, Haass NK. Modeling melanoma in vitro and in vivo. Healthcare, 2014; 2(1): 27-46

Bertolino P and Bowen DG. (2014). Primary T cell activation in the liver. Book chapter in Encyclopedia of Medical Immunology (Springer), Diamond and Davidson Editors. Editors in chief: MacKay and Rose. 899-905

Biro M, Munoz M, Weninger W. Targeting Rho-GTPases in immune cell migration and inflammation. British Journal of Pharmacology, 2014; 171 (24): 5491-5506 IF: 4.990

Bonham KS, Orzalli MH, Hayashi K, Wolf AI, Glanemann C, Weninger W, Iwasaki A, Knipe DM, Kagan JC. A Promiscuous Lipid-Binding Protein Diversifies the Subcellular Sites of Toll-like Receptor Signal Transduction Cell, 2014 Feb 13;156(4):705-716 IF: 31.957

Bovellan M, Romeo Y, Biro M, Boden A, Chugh P, Yonis A, Vaghela M, Fritzsche M, Moulding D, Thorogate R, Jegou A, Thrasher AJ, Romet-Lemonne G, Roux PP, Paluch EK, Charras G. Cellular control of cortical actin nucleation. Current Biology, 2014; 24 (14): 1628-1635 IF : 9.916 Bowen DG and Bertolino P. (2014). Immune response to the Hepatitis C virus. Book chapter in Encyclopedia of Medical Immunology - Autoimmune diseases (Springer), Diamond and Davidson Editors. Editors in chief: MacKay and Rose, 476-486

Brunklaus A, Ellis R, Reavey E, Semsarian C, & Zuberi S. Genotype phenotype associations across the voltagegated sodium channel family. J Med Genetics, 2014; 51(10): 650-658 IF : 5.636

Burns C, Semsarian C, Ingles J. Access, uptake and communication of genetic test results in Australian families with long QT syndrome (LQTS). Heart, Lung and Circulation, 2014; 23 (Suppl 2): e7

Calabro SR\*, Maczurek AE\*, Morgan AJ, Tu T, Wen VW, Yee C, Mridha A, Lee M, D'Avigdor W, Locarnini SA, McCaughan GW, Warner FJ, McLennan SV, Shackel NA. Hepatocyte produced matrix metalloproteinases are regulated by CD147 in liver fibrogenesis. PLoS One, 2014; 9(7): e90571 \*equal first authors IF: 3.534

Chan JGY, Duke CC, Ong HX, Chan JCY, Tyne AS, Chan HK, Britton WJ, Young PM, Traini D. A Novel Inhalable Form of Rifapentine. Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences, 2014; 103(5): 1411-1421 IF: 3.007

Chan JGY, Tyne AS, Pang A, Chan H-K, Young PM, Britton WJ, Duke C, Traini D. A rifapentine-containing inhaled triple antibiotic formulation for rapid treatment of tubercular infection. Pharmaceutical Research, 2014; 31(5):1239-53 IF: 4.742

Chang GHK, Lay AJ, Ting KK, Zhao Y, Coleman PR, Powter EE, Formaz-Preston A, Jolly CJ, Bower NI, Hogan BM, Rinkwitz S, Becker TS, Vadas MA, Gamble JR., ARHGAP18: an endogenous inhibitor of angiogenesis, limiting tip formation and stabilizing junctions. Small GTPases, 2014; 5(3): 1-15

Chapman JR, McCaughan GW, O'Connell PJ, Professor Bruce Hall and the ABC, Med J Aust. 2014 Sep 15:201(6):322Chen, SH; Zhao, Y; Zhang, Y; Zhang, DH. Fucoidan Induces Cancer Cell Apoptosis by Modulating the Endoplasmic Reticulum Stress Cascades, PLoS One, 2014; 9 (9) IF: 3.534

Cheng R, Tu T, Shackel N, McCaughan GW. Advances in and the future of treatments for hepatitis C. Experts Review of Gastroenterology and Hepatology, 2014; 8(6): 633-647 IF: 2.546 Chinnaratha MA, Chelvaratnam U, Stuart KA, Strasser SI, McCaughan GW, Gow P, Adams LA, Wigg AJ; Australia and New Zealand Liver Transplant Clinical Study Group, Liver transplantation outcomes for Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders, Liver Transpl., 2014 Jul; 20(7): 798-806

Clancy, J. Patel, H. Hussein, S. Tonge, P. Cloonan, N. Corso, A. Li, M. Lee, DS. Shin, JY. Wong, J. Bailey, C. Benevento, M. Munoz, J. Chuah, A. Wood, D. Rasko, J. Heck, A. Grimmond, S. Rogers, I. Seo, JS. Wells, C. Puri, M. Nagy, A. Preiss, T. Small RNA changes en route to distinct cellular states of induced pluripotency Nature Communications, 2014 Dec; 5(5522) IF: 10.742

Cochran BJ, Bisoendial RJ, Hou LM, Glaros EN, Rossy J, Thomas SR, Barter PJ, Rye KA. Apolipoprotein A-I Increases Insulin Secretion and Production From Pancreatic beta-Cells via a G-Protein-cAMP-PKA-FoxO1-Dependent Mechanism. Arteriosclerosis Thrombosis And Vascular Biology, 2014; 34(10):2261-7 IF: 5.533

Dai L, Qi Y, Chen J, Koaczorowski D, Di W, Xia P. Sphingosine kinase (SphK) 1 and SphK2 play equivalent roles in mediating insulin's mitogenic action. Molecular Endocrinology, 2014 Feb; 28(2):197-207 IF: 4.746

Das J, Ingles J, Bagnall R, Semsarian C. Determining patheogenicity of genetic variants in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy: importance of periodic reassessment. Genetics in Medicine, 2014 Apr; 16(4): 286-93 IF: 5.560

Driscoll E, Ingles J, Semsarian C. Clinical and genetic characteristics of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy patients with end-stage disease: A registry-based study. Heart, Lung and Circulation, 2014; 23 (Suppl 2): e8-9

Farrell GC, Mridha AR, Yeh MM, Arsov T, Van Rooyen DM, Brooling J, Nguyen T, Heydet D, Delghingaro-Augusto V, Nolan CJ, Shackel NA, McLennan SV, Teoh NC, Larter CZ. Strain dependence of diet-induced NASH and liver fibrosis in obese mice is linked to diabetes and inflammatory phenotype. Liver International, 2014 Aug; 34 (7): 1084-1093 IF: 4.447

Femia G, Hsu C, Singarayer S, Sy RW, Kilborn M, Parker G, McGuire M, Semsarian C, Puranik R. Impact of New Task Force Criteria in the Diagnosis of Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy. International Journal of Cardiology, 2014 Feb 1;171(2):179-83 IF: 5.509 Fox GJ, Marks GB, Britton WJ (2014) Current transmission prevention methods: reducing disease spread from infected individuals, In: Clinical Insights: Tuberculosis Prevention. Zellweger JP (Ed). Future Medicine, London, UK. 53-75

Fox GJ, Sy DN, Nhung NV, Yu B, Ellis MK, Hung NV, Cuong NK, Lien LT, Marks GB, Saunders BM, Britton WJ. Polymorphisms of SP110 Are Associated with both Pulmonary and Extra-Pulmonary Tuberculosis among the Vietnamese. PLoS One, 2014; 9(7) IF: 3.534

Gray B, McGuire M, Semsarian C, Medi C. Late positive flecainide challenge test for brugada syndrome. Heart Rhythm, 2014 May;11(5):898-900 IF: 5.045

Gray B, Semsarian C, Sy RW. Brugada Syndrome: A heterogeneous disease with a common ECG Phenotype?. Journal Cardiovascular Electrophysiology, 2014 Apr;25(4):450-6. review

Gray B, Spies J, Ng MK. Severe hypertensive encephalopathy following percutaneous balloon aortic valvuloplasty for aortic stenosis. International Journal of Cardiology, 2014 Feb15;171(3):e63-4 IF: 5.509

Grzelak CA, Martelotto LG, Sigglekow ND, Patkunanathan B, Ajami K, Calabro SR, Dwyer BJ, Tirnitz-Parker JEE, Neil Watkins D, Warner FJ, Shackel NA, McCaughan GW. The Intrahepatic Signalling Niche of Hedgehog is Defined by Primary Cilia Positive Cells During Chronic Liver Injury. Journal of Hepatology, 2014 Jan; 60(1):143-51 IF: 9.264

Grzelak CA, Sigglekow ND, Watkins DN, McCaughan, GW. Reply to: "The many faces of Hedgehog signalling in the liver: Recent progress reveals striking cellular diversity and the importance of microenvironments". The Journal of Hepatology, 2014; 61(6): 1451-1452 IF: 10.401

Guilfoyle AP, Deshpande CN, Sadurni JF, Ash MR, Tourle S, Schenk G, Maher MJ, Jormakka M. A GTPase Chimera Illustrates an Uncoupled Nucleotide Affinity and Release Rate, Providing Insight into the Activation Mechanism Biophysical Journal 2014; 107(12) L45-L48 IF: 3.832

Guilfoyle A, Deshpande C, Vincent K, Pedroso M, Schenk G, Maher M, Jormakka M. Structural and Functional analysis of a FeoB A143S G5 loop mutant explained accelerated GDP release rate. FEBS Journal, 2014; 281 (9):2254-65 IF: 4.250 Guilfoyle AP, Deshpande CN, Schenk G, Maher MJ, Jormakka M. Exploring the correlation between the sequence composition of the nucleotide binding G5 loop of the FeoB GTPase domain (NFeoB) and intrinsic GDP release rate. Biosci Rep, 2014; 34(6) IF: 2.853

Haass NK\*, Beaumont KA, Hill DS, Anfosso A, Mrass P, Munoz M, Kinjyo I, Weninger W. Real-time cell cycle imaging during melanoma growth, invasion and drug response. Pigment Cell Melanoma Res, 2014 27(5): 764-776 (\*corresponding author) IF: 5 839

Haass NK, Schumacher U. Melanoma never dies. Experimental Dermatology, 2014 23(7): 471-472 IF: 4.115

Hamson EJ, Keane FM, Tholen S, Schilling O, Gorrell MD. Understanding fibroblast activation (FAP): substrates, activities, expression and targeting for cancer therapy. Proteomics Clinical Applications, 2014; 8(6):454-63 IF:2.925

Hancock DG, Shklovskaya E, Guy TV, Falsafi R, Fjell CD, Ritchie W, Hancock REW, de St Groth BF. A Systems Biology Approach to the Analysis of Subset-Specific Responses to Lipopolysaccharide in Dendritic Cells. PLoS One, 2014; 9 (6): e100613 IF: 3.534

Hill DS, Lovat PE, Haass NK\*. Induction of endoplasmic reticulum stress as a strategy for melanoma therapy: is there a future? Melanoma Management, 2014 1(2): 127-137 \* corresponding author

Holmes JA, Roberts SK, Ali RJ, Dore GJ, Sievert W, McCaughan GW, Crawford DH, Cheng WS, Weltman MD, Bonanzinga S, Visvanathan K, Sundararajan V, Desmond PV, Bowden DS, Matthews GV, Thompson AJ; CHARIOT Study Group, ITPA genotype protects against anemia during peginterferon and ribavirin therapy but does not influence virological response, Hepatology, 2014 Jun; 59(6): 2152-60

Hussein SMI, Puri MC, Tonge PD, Benevento M, Corso AJ, Clancy JL, Mosbergen R, Li M, Lee DS, Cloonan N, Wood DL, Munoz J, Middleton R, Korn O, Patel HR, White CA, Shin JY, Gautheir ME, Le Cao KA, Kim JI, Mar JC, Shakiba N, Ritchie W, Rasko JEJ, Grimmond SM, Zandstra PW, Wells CA, Preiss T, Rogers IM, Seo JS, Heck AJR, Nagy A. Routes to induced pluripotency: A genome wide, multi-omics characterization. Nature, 2014 Dec; 516(7530): 198-206 IF:42.324 Ingles J, Semsarian C. Conveying a probabilistic genetic test result to families with an inherited heart disease. Heart Rhythm, 2014; 11(6):1073-8 IF: 5.045

Ingles J, Semsarian C. The value of cardiac genetic testing. Trends Cardiovasc Med 2014, 24(6) 217-224 IF: 2.074

Keane, FM, Yao, T-W, Seelk, S, Gall, MG, Chowdhury, S, Poplawski, SE, Lai, JH, Li, Y, Wu, W, Farrell, P, Vieira de Ribeiro, AJ, Osborne, B, Yu, DMT, Seth, D, Rahman, K, Haber, P, Topaloglu, AK, Wang, C, Thomson, S, Hennessy, A, Prins, J, Twigg, SM, McLennan, SV, McCaughan, GW, Bachovchin, WW, Gorrell, MD. Quantitation of fibroblast activation protein (FAP)-specific protease activity in mouse, baboon and human fluids and organs. FEBS open bio, 2014; 4: 43-54 IF: 3.986

Kitson MT, George J, Dore GJ, Leung R, Button P, McCaughan GW, Grawford DH, Siebert W, Weltman MD, Cheng WS, Roberts SK, Interleukin-28B rs12979860 C allele: Protective against advanced fibrosis in chronic hepatitis C genotype 1 infection, J Gastroenterol Hepatol. 2014;29(7):1458-62

Klein A, Hambley TW, Bierbach U, Holst J. Novel Amidinediaminetricarboxylato Platinum(IV)-Anthraquinone Complexes for Targeting Tumours. Journal of Biological Inorganic Chemistry, 2014 Mar;19(Sup 1):S665 IF: 3.353

Kozlovski J, Ingles J, Connell V, Hunt L, McGaughran J, Turner C, Davis A, Sy R, Semsarian C. Delay to diagnosis amongst patients with catecholaminergic polymorphic ventricular tachycardia. International Journal of Cardiology, 2014, 176 (3): 1402-1404 IF: 6.175

Le Couteur DG, Warren A, Cogger V and Bertolino P. (2014). Ultrastructure of the liver sinusoid. Book chapter in Encyclopedia of Medical Immunology - Autoimmune diseases (Springer), Diamond and Davidson Editors. Editors in chief: MacKay and Rose, 1235-1240

Lim SH, Becker TM, Chua W, Caixeiro NJ, Ng WL, Kienzle N, Tognela A, Lumba S, Rasko JEJ, de Souza P, Spring KJ. Circulating tumour cells and circulating free nucleic acid as prognostic and predictive biomarkers in colorectal cancer. Cancer Letters, 2014; 346 (1): 24-33 IF: 5.016

Liu RJ, Jin Y, Tang WH, Qin LF, Zhang XB, Tellides G, Hwa J, Yu J, Martin KA. Response to Letter Regarding Article, "Ten-Eleven Translocation-2 (TET2) Is a Master Regulator of Smooth Muscle Cell Plasticity". Circulation. 130(8): e72-E72 IF: 14.948

Scientific Excellence 2014 PUBLICATIONS

Lv D. Taylor JM, Tsatsaronis JA, Monteleone MM, Skora AS, Donald CA, Maddocks T, Nizet V, West NP, Ranson M, Walker MJ, McArthur JD, Sanderson-Smith ML. Plasmin(ogen) Acquisition by Group A Streptococcus Protects against C3b-Mediated Neutrophil Killing. Journal of Innate Immunity, 2014;6(2):240-250 IF: 4.458

Macpherson JL, Rasko JEJ. Clinical potential of gene therapy: towards meeting the demand. Internal Medicine Journal, 2014 Mar;44(3):224-233 IF: 1.823

Maron BJ, Ommen SR, Semsarian C, Spirito P, Olivotto I, Maron MS. Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy Present and future, with translation into contemporary cardiovascular medicine. J Am Coll Cardiol., 2014; 64(1): 83-99 IF: 15.343

Marshall AD, Bailey CG, Rasko JEJ. CTCF and BORIS in Genome Regulation and Cancer. Current Opinion in Genetics and Development, 2014 Feb; 24C: 8-15 IF: 8.568

Majumdar SS, Marais BJ, Denholm JT, Britton WJ. Drug-resistant tuberculosis: collaborative regional leadership required. Medical Journal of Australia, 2014; 200(5): 241-242 IF: 3.789

Mitchell AJ, Roediger B, Weninger W. Monocyte homeostasis and the plasticity of inflammatory monocytes. Cellular Immunology, 2014; 291(1-2): 22-31 IF: 1.874

Moloney FJ, Guitera P, Coates E, Haass NK, Ho K, Khoury R, O'Connell R. Raudonikis L. Schmid H. Mann GJ, Menzies SW. Detection of primary melanoma in individuals at extreme high risk: A prospective five-year follow up study. JAMA Dermatol, 2014, Aug; 150(8): 819-27 IF: 4.306

Mohana-Kumaran N, Hill DS, Allen JD, Haass NK\* . Targeting the intrinsic apoptosis pathway as a strategy for melanoma therapy. Pigment Cell Melanoma Res, 2014; 27(4): 525-39 \*corresponding author IF: 5.839

Munoz MA, Biro M, Weninger W. T cell migration in intact lymph nodes in vivo. Current Opinion in Cell Biology, 2014; 30: 17-25 IF: 8.736

Nematollahi A, Church WB, Nadvi NA, Gorrell MD, Sun G. Homology modeling of human Kynurenine aminotranferase III and exploration of its inhibitors binding properties using molecular docking. Central Nervous System Agents in Medicinal Chemistry, 2014 14(1): 2-9

Ochiai S, Roediger B, Abtin A, Shklovskaya E, de St Groth BF, Yamane H, Weninger W, Le Gros G, Ronchese F. CD326(Io) CD103(lo)CD11b(lo) Dermal Dendritic Cells Are Activated by Thymic Stromal Lymphopoietin during Contact Sensitization in Mice. Journal of Immunology, 2014; 193 (5): 2504-2511 IF: 5.362

Osborne B, Yao T-W, Wang X, Chen Y, Kotan LD, Nadvi NA, Herdem M, Mccaughan GW, Allen JD, Yu DMT, Topaloglu AK, Gorrell MD. A rare variant in human fibroblast activation protein associated with ER stress, loss of function and loss of cell surface localization. BBA Proteins and Proteomics, 2014; 1844(7):1248-59 IE: 3 733

Padang R, Dennis M, Semsarian C, Bannon PG, Tanous DJ, Celermajer DS, Puranik R. Detection of serious complications by MR imaging in asymptomatic young adults with repaired coarctation of the aorta. Heart, Lung and Circulation, 2014 Apr; 23(4): 332-8 IF: 1.254

Pai S, Qin J, Cavanagh L, Mitchell A, El-Assaad F, Jain R, Combes V, Hunt NH, Grau GER, Weninger W. Real-Time Imaging Reveals the Dynamics of Leukocyte Behaviour during Experimental Cerebral Malaria Pathogenesis PLoS Pathogens, 2014 Jul; 10 (7) IF: 8.057

Patel K, Shackel NA. Current status of fibrosis markers. Current Opinion in Gastroenterology, 2014; May; 30(3): 253-9 IF: 4,103

Prakoso E, Tirnitz-Parker N, Kayali Z, Clouston A, Lee A, Ramm GA, Kench J, Bowen D, Olynyk J, McCaughan GW, Shackel NA. Analysis of the intrahepatic ductular reaction and progenitor cell responses in hepatitis C virus recurrence post-liver transplantation. Liver Transplantation, 2014; 20 (12); 1508-1519 IF:3.793

Puranik R, Gray B, Lackey H, Yeates L, Parker G, Duflou J, Semsarian C. Comparison of conventional autopsv and magnetic resonance imaging in determining the cause of sudden death in the young. Journal of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance, 2014; 16(1):44 IF: 4,435

Rasko JEJ. Innovations: advances in cellular therapies relating to haematological conditions. Pathology, 2014 Feb; 46(Suppl 1): S31 IF: 2.657

Rickinson AB, Long HM, Palendira U, Munz C, Hislop AD. Cellular immune controls over Epstein-Barr virus infection: new lessons from the clinic and the laboratory. Trends in Immunology, 2014; 35(4); 159-169 IF· 12 031

Ritchie W, Rasko JEJ. Refining microRNA target predictions: Sorting the wheat from the chaff. Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications. 2014; 445 (4): 780-784 IF: 2.281

Roberts SK, Mitchell J, Leung R, Booth D, Bollipo S, Ostapowicz G, Šloss A, McCaughan GW, Dore GJ, Thompson A, Crawford DH, Sievert W, Weltman M, Cheng W, George J; Australian Liver Association Clinical Research Network, Distribution of interferon lambda-3 gene polymorphisms in Australian patients with previously untreated genotype 1 chronic hepatitis C: Analysis from the PREDICT and CHARIOT studies, J Gastroenterol Hepatol. 2014 Jan; 29(1):179-84

Scott C, Bonner J, Min DQ, Boughton P, Stokes R, Cha KM, Walters SN, Maslowski K, Sierro F, Grey ST, Twigg S, McLennan S, Gunton JE. Reduction of ARNT in myeloid cells causes immune suppression and delayed wound healing. American journal of physiology-cell physiology, 2014; 307(4): c349-C357 IF<sup>.</sup> 3 674

Semsarian C. Progress on the australia and new zealand sudden cardiac death (anzscd) study. Pathology, 2014; 46(Suppl 1) \$21 IF<sup>.</sup> 2 657

Semsarian C, Sweeting J, Ingles J. Sudden death in athletes preventable or inevitable? Heart Rhythm, 2014; 11(10) 1682-1683 IF: 5.045

Semsarian C, Bagnall R, Molloy L, & Kalman J. Exome sequencing identifies a mutation in the ACTN2 gene in a family with idiopathic ventricular fibrillation, left ventricular noncompaction. and sudden death. BMC Medical Genetics, 2014; 16; 15(1): 99 IF 2 450

Seth D, Duly A, Kuo PC, McCaughan GW, Haber PS. Osteopontin (OPN) is an important mediator of alcoholic liver disease. World Journal of Gastroenterology, 2014; 20(36):13088-104 IE: 3 870

Shackel, NA; Vadas, MA; Gamble, JR; McCaughan, GW. Beyond Liver Fibrosis: Hepatic Stellate Cell Senescence Links Obesity to Liver Cancer by Way of the Microbiome Hepatology, 2014; 59 (6): 2413-2415 IF: 11.19

Spirito P, Autore C, Formisano F, Assenza GE, Biagini E, Haas TS, Bongioanni S, Semsarian C, Devoto E, Musumeci B, Lai F, Yeates L, Conte MR, Rapezzi C, Boni L, Maron BJ. Risk of sudden death and outcome in patients with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy with benign clinical presentation and without risk factors. American Journal of Cardiology, 2014 May 1;113(9):1550-5 IF: 3.209

Stifter SA, Coleman MC, Feng CG. Regulation of Host Response to Mycobacteria by Type I Interferons In "Bacterial Activation of Type I Interferons", Dane Parker (ed), pp 109-124. Springer. Switzerland 2014.

Sweeting J. and Semsarian C. Cardiac Abnormalities and Sudden Infant Death Syndrome. Paediatric Respisatory Reviews, 2014. 15: 301-306

Tay SS, Wong YC, McDonald D, Wood NA, Roediger B, Sierro F, McGuffog CM, Alexander IE, Bishop GA, Gamble JR, Weninger W, McCaughan GW, Bertolino P\*, Bowen DG\* (\*equal last authors). An antigen expression level threshold tunes the fate of CD8 T cells during primary hepatic immune responses. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 2014; 111(25): e2540-9

Tay SS, Wong YC, Roediger B, Sierro F, Lu B, McDonald D, McGuffog CM, Meyer N, Weninger W, Alexander IE, Heath WR, Bishop GA, Gamble JR, McCaughan GW, Bertolino P\* and Bowen DG\* (\*equal last authors). Intrahepatic activation of naive CD4T cells by liver-resident phagocytic cells. J Immunol 193(5): 2087-95 IF: 5.362

Tu T, Budzinska MA, Maczurek AE, Cheng R, Dibartolemeo A, Warner FJ, McCaughan GW, McLennon SV, Shackel NA. Novel aspects of the liver microenvironment in HCC pathogenesis. International Journal of Molecular Sciences, 2014; 15(6): 9422-58 IF: 2.464

Vidot H, Carey S, Allman-Farinelli M, Shackel N. Systematic Review: the treatment of muscle cramps in patients with cirrhosis. Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 2014; Aug; 40(3): 221-32 IF: 5.478

Wang Q, Beaumont KA, Otte NJ, Font J, Bailey CG, van Geldermalsen M, Sharp DM, Tiffen JC, Ryan RM, Jormakka M, Haass NK, Rasko JEJ, Holst J. Targeting glutamine transport to suppress melanoma cell growth. International Journal of Cancer, 2014; 135(5):1060-71. IF: 6.198

Wang Q, Grkovic T, Font J, Bonham S, Pouwer R, Bailey CG, Moran A, Ryan RM, Rasko JEJ, Jormakka M, Quinn RJ, Holst J. Monoterpene alycoside amino acid transport and prostate cancer cell growth. ACS Chemical Biology, 2014; 9 (6), pp 1369–1376 IF: 5.356

Weber-Chrysochoou C, Crisafulli D, Kemp AS, Britton WJ, Marks GB. Allergen-Specific IL-5 Responses in Early Childhood Predict Asthma at Age Eight. PLoS One, 2014; 9 (5) e97995 IF 3 534

Weninger W, Biro M, Jain R. Leukocyte migration in the interstitial space of non-lymphoid organs. Nature Reviews Immunology, 2014; 14(4): 232-246 IF: 33.129

Wong JJ, Holst J. Changes in CpG methylation marks differentiation of human myeloid progenitors to neutrophils. Stem Cell Investigation 2014; 1:10

Wong JJ-L, Ritchie W, Gao D, Lau KA, Gonzalez M, Choudhury A, Taft RJ, Rasko JEJ and Holst J. Identification of nuclear-enriched miRNAs during mouse granulopoiesis. Journal of Hematology & Oncology, 2014; 7(1):42 IF<sup>.</sup> 4 458

Wong JJ-L, Lau KA, Pinello N, Rasko JEJ. Epigenetic mechanisms do not commonly silence splicing factors in MDS and AML. Cancer Sci. 2014 Nov;105(11):1457-63 IF:3.534

Wright C, Velickovic Z, Brown R, Larsen S, Macpherson JL, Gibson J, Rasko JEJ. Raising the standard: changes to the Australian Code of Good Manufacturing Practice (cGMP) for Human Blood and Blood Components, Human Tissues and Human Cellular Therapy Products. Pathology, 2014 Apr;46(3):177-83 IF: 2.657

Wu L, Meoli C, Mangiafico S, Fazakerley D, Cogger V, Mohomad M, Pant H, Kang M-J, Powter E, Burchfield J. Xirouchaki C, Stockli J, Kolumam G, Gamble J. LeCouteur D. Coonev G. Andrikopoulos S, James D. Systemic vascular endothelial growth factor A (VEGFA) neutralization ameliorates diet induced metabolic dysfunction. Diabetes Aug; 63(8): 2656-67 IF: 8.474

protein-1 and survival of beta cells IF: 2.296

ESK246 from Pittosporum targets LAT3

Xia P, Qi Y. Cellular inhibitor of apoptosis . undergoing endoplasmic reticulum stress Vitamins and Hormones, 2014; 95:269-98

Yagoub D, Wilkins MR, Lay AJ, Kaczorowski DC, Hatoum D, Bajan S, Hutvagner G, Lai JH, Wu W, Martiniello-Wilks R, Xia P, McGowan EM. Sphingosine kinase 1 isoform-specific interactions in breast cancer. Molecular endocrinology (Baltimore, Md.) 2014 28 (11): 1899-1915 IF- 4 201

Zhang H, Chen Y, Wadham C, McCaughan GW, Keane FM, Gorrell MD. Dipeptidyl peptidase 9 subcellular localization and a role in cell adhesion involving focal adhesion kinase and paxillin. BBA Molecular Cell Research, 1853(2):470-480 IE:5.3

Zhou HJ, Chen X, Huang Q, Liu R, Zhang H, Wang Y, Jin Y, Liang X, Lu L, Xu Z, Min W. AIP1 mediates vascular endothelial cell growth factor receptor-3-dependent angiogenic and lymphangiogenic responses Arteriosclerosis Thrombosis and Vascular Biology, 2014 Mar;34(3):603-15 IF: 6.338

![](_page_19_Picture_51.jpeg)

2 B Cell Follicles - scientific image taken by Summer School Student, Jarem Edwards, Human Viral & Cancer Immunology Laboratory

# INVITED PRESENTATIONS

#### : INTERNATIONAL

Biro M. Cellular actin cortex composition and homeostasis resolved by integrating quantitative imaging and proteomics, Institute of Molecular and Cell Biology Invited Speaker Seminar Series, Singapore, Malavsia

Biro M, Organiser/ Chair, 5th Tissue Engineering Symposium, ADATE, Sydney, NISW/

Fazekas de St Groth B, A bioinformatic approach to flow cytometric data, International Conference on Systems Biology, Melbourne, VIC

Gorrell M, DPP9 in cell growth adhesion and migration., Tufts University Medical School., Boston, MA, USA

Gorrell M, The protease fibroblast activation protein as a biomarker and therapeutic taraet in cancer and chronic liver injury. 2nd International Conference on Predictive. Preventive and Personalized Medicine., Las Vegas, USA

Gorrell M, Fibroblast activation protein is a potential biomarker and therapeutic target in diabetes and fatty liver disease., 5th World Congress on Diabetes & Metabolism. Las Vegas, USA

Gray B, Challenges of Sport Participation in Genetic Heart Disease, International Clinical Cardiovascular Genetics Conference, Brisbane, QLD

Holst J, Regulation of nutrient uptake coordinates metabolic adaptations in cancer, 9th International Conference of Anticancer Research, Sithonia, Greece

Ingles J, The role of the cardiac genetic counselor, Heart Rhythm Society's Annual Scientific Sessions, Boston, Boston, MA, USA

Ingles J, Managing the sudden cardiac death family, International Clinical Cardiovascular Genetics Conference, Brisbane, QLD

Ingles J, Genetic counselling prior to testing, and when not to test, International Clinical Cardiovascular Genetics Conference, Brisbane, QLD

Ingles J, Clinical genetic screening of family members, Scientific Sessions of the American Heart Association, Chicago, IL, USA

Ingles J, Conveying a probabilistic gene result to the family, Asia-Pacific Heart Rhythm Society Scientific Sessions, New Delhi, India

Ingles J, Psychological wellbeing of the surviving family, Asia-Pacific Heart Rhythm Society Scientific Sessions, New Delhi, India

Jormakka M, When microscopes are not enough: structural biology and insights

- into metal transport, The 7th Cell Biology,
- Developmental Biology, and Systems
- Biology meeting, Kyoto, Japan

Jormakka M, Structure and function of a bacterial iron transporter, Department of Cell Biology; Department Seminar, Kyoto, Japan

Jormakka M, Structural insights into divalent iron transport, Department of Physiology, UCLA; Department Seminar, Los Angeles, USA

McCaughan G, The End of Interferon treatment for HCV: a debate, APASL, Brisbane, QLD

McCaughan G, Is there such a thing as protocol immunosuppression in Liver Transplantation, APASL, Brisbane, QLD

McCauahan G, Immunosuppression for AIH, APASL, Brisbane, QLD

McCaughan G, Prevention of HBV post Liver Transplant, Japanese Hepatology Association Single Topic Conference on HBV Infection., Hiroshima, Japan

McCauahan G. New Therapies for HCV. IHPBA meeting, Seol, South Korea

McCaughan G, Selection of patients for combined liver and kidney transplantation in Hepatorenal Syndrome., IHPBA meeting, Seol, South Korea

McCaughan G, Viral Hepatitis and safe kidney transplantation., Vietnamese Transplant Meeting, Vietnam

McCaughan G, Immunosuppression and infection prophylaxis, Vietnamese Transplant Meeting, Vietnam

McCaughan G, Viral hepatitis and safe liver transplantation, Vietnamese Transplant Meeting, Vietnam

McCaughan G, Equitable allocation of deceased donor liver: The Liver Transplant Recipient: Criteria for listing and allocation of organs. Vietnamese Transplant Meeting, Vietnam

Palendira U, An occupying force of memory T cells against Epstein Barr Virus, 16th International Symposium on EBV and associated diseases, Brisbane, QLD

Palendira U, Selective retention of effector memory CD8+T cells within human spleen, World Immune Regulation Meeting - VIII, Davos, Switzerland

Rasko J, Intron retention provides a hidden layer of gene expression control, Institute of Stem Cell Biology & Regenerative Medicine, Stanford University, California, USA

Rasko J, Intronic Nonsense: hidden layers of gene expression control uncovered by studying granulopoiesis, HUGO, Geneva, Switzerland

Rasko J, Intronic Nonsense: a widespread yet hidden layer of gene expression control, HUGO Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland

Rasko J, Cell and gene therapy; coming to terms with it all, 5th MTERMS, Malaysia

Rasko J, Serendipity and Science; from Gene Therapy to Cancer via the Genetics of Aminoaciduria, 5th MTERMS, Malaysia Rasko J., CHORI, Oakland, USA

Rasko J, Gene therapy clinical trials: the Australian path to the end of suffering, 20th Annual ISCT Meeting, Paris, France

Rasko J. Orchestrated intron retention regulates normal granulocyte differentiation, EMBO, Poland

Rasko J, Orchestrated intron retention regulates normal granulocyte differentiation, EMBO, Polonia Castle Pultusk, Pultusk, Poland

Rasko J, Cell and gene therapy; coming to terms with it all, 5th MTERMS, Hotel Bangi-Putrajaya, Selangor, Malaysia

Rasko J, Serendipity and Science; from Gene Therapy to Cancer via the Genetics of Aminoaciduria, 5th MTERMS, Hotel Banai-Putrajaya, Selangor, Malaysia

Rasko J, Intron retention provides a hidden layer of gene expression control, Institute of Stem Cell Biology & Regenerative Medicine, Stanford, CA, USA

Semsarian C, Role of social media in cardiovascular education, Amsterdam Medical Centre, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Semsarian C, The cardiomyopathies, International Clinical Cardiovascular Genetics Meeting, Brisbane, QLD

Semsarian C, The molecular autopsy: from single genes to exomes, International Clinical Cardiovascular Genetics Meeting, Brisbane, QLD

Semsarian C, The ideal model of care, International Clinical Cardiovascular Genetics Meeting, Brisbane, QLD

Semsarian C, The stimulating truth about energy drinks., 1st International Energy Drinks Conference, Geelong, VIC

Semsarian C, The molecular autopsy. , 7th Asia Pacific Heart Rhythm Society Scientific Meeting, New Delhi, India.

Semsarian C, Determining which variants are disease-causing., 7th Asia Pacific Heart Rhythm Society Scientific Meeting, New Delhi, India.

Semsarian C, Update in genetics of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 7th Asia Pacific Heart Rhythm Society Scientific Meeting, New Delhi, India,

Semsarian C, Sudden cardiac death risk assessment in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, 7th Asia Pacific Heart Rhythm Society Scientific Meeting, New Delhi, India.

Semsarian C, Genetic basis of SUDEP: the Australian study, Oxford, United Kingdom

Semsarian C, False negative genetic tests, Heart Rhythm Society Meetina, San Francisco, USA

Semsarian C, Advances in the genetics of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy., The Victor Change Cardiac Research Institute 15th International Symposium, Sydney, NSW

Semsarian C, The Australian Heart Registry, International Symposium on ARVC, Zurich, Switzerland

Seth D, Genetics of alcoholic liver disease, 37th Annual RSA Scientific Meeting and 17th Congress of ISBRA Joint Meeting, Bellevue, Washington, USA

Seth D, Huang E, Duly A, McLennan S, Osteopontin plays a key role in alcohol and high fat diet induced liver injury, 50th International Liver Congress 2015 for the European Association for the Study of the Liver (EASL), Vienna, Austria

Seth D, Meikle P Lipidomics in Alcoholic Liver Disease, 37th Annual RSA Scientific Meeting and 17th Congress of ISBRA Joint Meeting, Bellevue, Washington, USA

Seth D. T. Morgan, C. Day and GenomALC Consortium GenomALC Consortium study to identify genetic risk factors for alcoholic liver cirrhosis, 37th Annual RSA Scientific Meeting and 17th Congress of ISBRA Joint Meeting, Bellevue, Washington, USA

Smith A, Best Practices in SLR, CYTO 2014, Fort Lauderdale, USA

Smith A, Online and New Media Tools for the Well Connected Cytrometry Lab, CYTO 2014, Fort Lauderdale, USA

Tong P, Cutting edge microscopy to study the immunological and structural composition of skin, College of Life Sciences, University of Dundee, Dundee, UK

Weninger W, Regulation of lung inflammation by ILC2, Innate Lymphoid Cells 2014, Paris, France

Weninger W, Perivascular macrophages regulate the response to S. aureus infection, 14th Hunter Cellular Biology Meeting, Pokolbin, NSW, Australia

Weninger W, Role of perivascular macrophages in neutrophil recruitment to the skin, Keystone Conference on Molecular Cell Biology of Macrophages in Human Diseases, Santa Fe, NM, USA

Weninger W, Lymphotyes in the skin: The family is growing, Inflammatory Skin Disease Summit: , Vienna, Austria

Weninger W, Perivascular macrophages as regulators of skin snd CNS inflammation, Chemotactic Cytokine Gordon Research

Conference, West Dover, VT, USA

NSW

Experimental Medicine, Sydney, NSW

Wollongong, NSW

Wollongong, NSW

Wong J, Intronic nonsense: A widespread layer of gene expression control, Stanford Medical School Departmental Seminar,

California USA

Malaysia

Australia

Brisbane, QLD

NATIONAL

Wong J, Diverse mechanisms of gene expression control: All roads lead to Rome. Faculty Colloquium, Faculty of Research Science and Technology, University of Malavsia Sarawak, Kota Samarahan,

Beaumont K, Sharp D, Weninger W and Haass NK, Targeting Rab27a to suppress melanoma proliferation and invasion, 2nd National Melanoma Conference, Perth.

Bertolino P, Parameters that determine intrahepatic Immunity after primary T cell activation., APASL 2014 Meeting: Australia,

Bertolino P, An antigen expression level threshold tunes the fate of CD8T cells during primary hepatic immune responses, Future of Experimental Medicine Conference - Inflammation in Disease and Ageing -, Sydney, NSW

Biro M, Investigating the early stages of solid tumour metastasis, Sail for Cancer Research, Empire Marina, Bobbin Head, NSW

Biro M The actin cortex and cellular protrusions: from assembly to invasive tumour cell migration, Children's Cancer Reserch Unit Seminar Series, Kids Research Institute, Westmead, NSW

Biro M, Investigating the early stages of solid tumour metastasis, Fight on the Beaches, Miramare Gardens, Terrey Hills,

Fazekas de St Groth B, Identification and Study of Human Treas, TSANZ satellite workshop, Sydney, NSW

Fazekas de St Groth B, Immunological Disease - The Western Epidemic, Postgraduate workshop, Australasian Society for Immunology Annual Scientific Meeting,

Fazekas de St Groth B, Human Tregs, TSANZ workshop, Australasian Society for Immunology Annual Scientific Meeting,

Fazekas de St Groth B, Burnet Oration: Roads less travelled: unforseen directions in immunological research, Australasian Society for Immunology Annual Scientific Meeting, Wollongong, NSW

Gamble J, New concepts for senescence in the vascular System, Australian Vascular Biology Scentific Metting, Adelaide, SA

Gamble J, New concepts for senescence in the vascular System, Inaugural Futures of Hare N.J, Microparticles from M. tuberculosis infected human macrophages contain elevated type I interferon inducible proteins including ISG15 and IFITs, 44th Australasian Society of Immunology Annual Scientific Meeting 2014, Wollongong, NSW

Hare N.J, Microparticles from M. tuberculosis infected human macrophages contain elevated type I interferon inducible proteins including ISG15 and IFITs, Centre of Research Excellence for Tuberculosis Control (TB-CRE) Annual Symposium 2014, Sydney, NSW/

Hare N.J, Microparticles from M. tuberculosis infected human macrophages contain elevated type I interferon inducible proteins including ISG15 and IFITs, 2nd Proteomics and Beyond Symposium, Sydney, NSW Hersey P." Efficacy and safety of the anti-PD1 MAb MK-3475 in 411 patients with melanoma", MOGA, Sydney, NSW

Holst J, Regulation of nutrient uptake coordinates metabolic adaptations in cancer, Garvan Institute, Cancer Research Division Seminar Series, Sydney, NSW

Holst J, Linking nutrition, cancer and diabetes - one branched chain amino acid at a time, University of New South Wales, Department of Pharmacoloav Seminar Series, Sydney, NSW

Ingles J, Psychological impact of sudden cardiac death, Athel Hockey Symposium, WA branch of the Human Genetics Society of Australasia, Perth WA, Australia

McCaughan G, Non Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease - Detection and Severity Assessment, Australian Association of Clinical Biochemists 52nd Annual Scientific Meeting, Adelaide, SA

McCaughan G, AIH - how to treat and natural history, GESA Gut School, Sydney, NSW

Mundra PA, Wong G, Huynh K, Barlow CK, Duly AMP, Haber PS, Whitfield JB, Meikle PJ, Seth D, Plasma lipids: association with alcoholic liver disease and potential biomarker, Australian Lipid Meeting, Wollongong, NSW

Palendira U, Understanding human cellular immunology through common viral infections, Peter Doherty Institute Seminar, Melbourne, VIC

Palendira U, An occupying force of memory T cells against an oncogenic virus - Resident memory T cells in humans, ANZAC institute seminar, Sydney, NSW

Palendira U, An occupying force for an oncogenic virus - Resident memory T cells in humans, Inflammation and infection Research Centre Seminar, UNSW, Sydney

# **INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

Rasko J, Stem cell research, 10th Annual Symposium, Medivision Menzies Research Institute, University of Tasmania, , Hobart, TAS

Rasko J, Stem cell research, 10th Annual symposium, Medivision, Hobart, TAS Rasko J, Intronic nonsense: hidden layers of gene control uncovered by studying granulopoiesis, 26th Lorne Cancer Conference, Lorne, VIC

Rasko J, Getting something for nothing? Intron retention commonly regulates gene expression, 35th Lorne Conference on the Organisation and Expression of the Genome, Lorne, VIC

Rasko J, Getting something for nothing? Intron retention commonly regulates gene expression, 35th Lorne Conference on the Organisation and Expression of the Genome, Lorne, VIC

Rasko J, Intronic Nonsense: hidden layers of gene expression control uncovered by studying granulopoiesis, 26th Lorne Cancer Conference , Lorne, VIC

Rasko J, Innovations-Advances in cellular therapies relating to haematological conditions, RCPA, Pathology Update 2014, Melbourne, VIC

Rasko J, Updating global therapies, 7th World Congress on Tissue Banking, Melbourne, VIC

Rasko J, Gene and cell therapy update, Pathology Update, Melbourne, VIC

Rasko J, Update in global therapies, WCTB7, Melbourne, VIC

Rasko J, Heterogeneity in the microRNA-ome at CML diagnosis, NDLR 2014 Conference, Outrigger Little Hastings, Noosa, QLD

Rasko J, Heterogeneity in the microRNA-ome at CML dignosis, NDLR, Noosa, QLD

Rasko J, Intron retention provides a hidden layer of gene expression control, Harry Perkins Institute of Medical Research, Perth

Rasko J, Intron retention provides a hidden layer of gene expression control, Harry Perkins Institute of Medical Research, Perth, WA

Rasko J, Getting something for nothing?, Intron retention downregulates gene expression, Lowy Cancer Research Centre, UNSW, Kensington Campus, Randwick, NSW

Rasko J, Getting something for nothing? Intron retention commonly regulates gene expression, Lowy Cancer Research Centre, UNSW, Sydney NSW

Rasko J, Intron retention provides a hidden layer of gene expression control, Illawarra Health and Medical Research Institute, Wollongong, NSW

Rasko J, Intron retention provides a hidden layer of gene expression contro, Illawarra Health and Medical Research Institute, Wollongong, NSW

Roediger B, In vivo analysis of mast cell homeostasis in the skin, 44th Australasian Society for Immunology Annual Scientific Meeting, Wollongong, NSW

Semsarian C, Update on the ANZSCD Study, ASMR Meeting, Melbourne, VIC

Semsarian C, Progress on the ANZSCD Study, Pathology Update, Melbourne, VIC

Semsarian C, Cardiac genetic testing in 2014, UWA Symposium, Perth, WA

Semsarian C, Getting to the heart of sudden death, Athel Hockey Symposium, Perth, WA

Semsarian C, My patient with inherited cardiac arrhythmia syndromes - the role of genetic testing., UCAD, Sydney, NSW

Semsarian C, Genetic basis and medical assessment of HCM patients, Baird Conference, Sydney, NSW

Semsarian C, Social media and health care. , Expert Viewpoints Meeting, Sydney, NSW

Semsarian C, Sudden death in 2014, FRACP RPA BPT Revision Course, Sydney, NSW

Semsarian C, Update on genetic heart diseases, Sydney Cardiology Group Educational Seminar, Sydney, NSW

Semsarian C, Getting to the heart of sudden death, ASMR Meeting, Sydney, NSW

Semsarian C, Caffeine, drugs and the heart., Australian Cardiovascular Health and Rehabilitation Association Meeting, Sydney, NSW

Semsarian C, What can we do about HCM? , CV Forum, Sydney,  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{NSW}}$ 

Semsarian C, Preventing sudden cardiac death in the young. , Sydney Innovation and Research Symposium, Sydney, NSW

Semsarian C, Getting to the Heart of Sudden Cardiac Death, 21st Century Public Lecture Series, University of Sydney, Sydney NSW

Semsarian C, Genetic basis of hypertrophic cardiomyopathy: translation to clinical practice, Bosch Institute Annual Scientific Meeting, University of Sydney, Sydney NSW

Semsarian C, Are there individuals for whom strenuous exercise is too risky? , Exercise is Medicine Meeting, , University of Sydney, Sydney NSW

Semsarian C, Genomics in cardiac clinical practice: shaping the future of cardiology. , Cardiovascular Symposium, Westmead Hospital Week, Westmead Hospital Week, Sydney NSW

Semsarian C, Genetic advances in cardiology, Medical Genetics Symposium, Westmead Hospital Week, Sydney NSW

Semsarian C, The clinician researcher: how to make it happen, University of Sydney Early Career Researcher Seminar, Woolcock Institute, Sydney NSW

Semsarian C, SUDEP – Future Strategies, Epilepsy Research Meeting, Yarra Valley, VIC

Tu T, Microvesicles: a window into the liver, Australian Centre for HIV and Hepatitis Virology Workshop 2014, Lorne, VIC

Tu T, Non-driver Mutations in Hepatocellular Carcinoma Genomes, Sydney Catalyst Post-Graduate and Early Career Research Symposium, Sydney, NSW

Wong J, Intron retention and its regulation by DNA methylation, Joint Australia Japan RNA Meeting, Sydney, NSW

### Meet our Scientists

#### Ellie Powter Research Assistant

-

Centenary is the whole package: a world class research facility with state-of-the-art equipment, weekly seminars from brilliant national and international researchers and staff who are leaders of their field. To top it off, Centenary is nestled between RPA Hospital and the University of Sydney, so there is always a mix of clinicians, scientists and students to collaborate with and learn from."

![](_page_21_Picture_45.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_46.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_0.jpeg)

"I work with a protein called Breast Cancer Resistance Protein (BCRP), one of the most important proteins known to play a critical role in causing resistance to anti-cancer drugs in patients, thus impeding treatment.

My project, through a basic science approach, addresses the need for improved health care for cancer patients by facilitating the design and development of more effective drugs."

# *2014* **GRANT RECIPIENTS**

Nicholas King, Ian Campbell, Barbara Fazekas De St	Australian Research Council	Equipment
Merlin Crossley, Miles Davenport, Philip Hogg, John Pimanda, Ewa Goldys, Davong Jin, Mark Molley		
Jodie Ingles	Australian Rotary Health research Fund	Scholarship
Maté Biro, Nikolas Haass, Wolfgang Weninger	Cancer Australia	Project
Justin Wong	Cancer Institute NSW	Early Career Fellowship
Kim Beaumont	Cancer Institute NSW	Early Career Fellowship
Maté Biro	Cancer Institute NSW	Early Career Fellowship
Devanshi Seth	Commonwealth of Australia	Project
Genevieve Almouzni, Adam Cook	Epigenesys Network of Excellence	Project
Chris Semsarian, Jodie Ingles	HeartKids	Project
Chris Semsarian	Mamma Lena and Dino Gustin Foundation	Research
Jennifer Gamble	Mirrx Therapeutics A/S	Project
Renjing Liu	National Australia Bank	Project
– Helen McGuire	National Health & Medical Research Council	Early Career Fellowship
Chris Jolly, Adam Cook, Wolfgang Weninger, Barbara Fazekas de st Groth, Robert Brink	National Health & Medical Research Council	Project
Eddy Thientosapol	National Health & Medical Research Council	Project
Jodie Ingles, Chris Semsarian, Julie Redfern, Nadine Kasparian	National Health & Medical Research Council	Project
John Rasko, William Ritchie, Jeffrey Holst, Charles Mulligan, Matthais Selbach, Timothy Hughes, – Justin Wong, Natalia Pinello Gini	National Health & Medical Research Council	Project
Nicholas Shackel, Goeff McCaughan, Sue McLennan, Fiona Warner, Alexandra Sharland, James Kench, Christine Yee	National Health & Medical Research Council	Project
Robert Cheng	National Health & Medical Research Council	Project
– Wolfgang Weninger, Neville Firth, Andrew Mitchell	National Health & Medical Research Council	Project
– Xiangjian Zheng	National Health & Medical Research Council	Project
– Jai Li, Jennifer Gamble, Mathew Vadas	National Health & Medical Research Council	Scholarship
John Rasko, Charles Bailey, David Adams, Jeffrey Holst, William Ritchie, Charles Millighan, Victor Lobanenkov, Joel Makay	New South Wales Cancer Council	Project
John Rasko, Elaile Mardis, David Adams, Charles Bailey, Lyndal Anderson, Selvan Panther, Victor Lobanenkov, – Amv Marshall	New South Wales Cancer Council	Project
Renjing Liu	Perpetual Trust	Project
Qian Wang, Andreas Evdokiou, Ronald Quinn, Jeffrey Holst	Prostate Cancer Foundation of Australia	Young Investigator Project Grant
Robert Cheng	Sydney Catalyst	Travel
- Mark Gorrell	The Rebecca L. Cooper Foundation	Equipment
– Warwick Britton	The Rebecca L. Cooper Foundation	Equipment
	Tour de Cure	Equipment

# **6** COLLABORATIONS

### Organisational STRUCTURE

Executive

Director

Assistant Directo

Scientific Advisor

Board

A.O. Ordine Mauriziano di Torino, Torino, Italy

Aarhus University, Aarhus, Denmark

Alma Mater Studiorum, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy.

Austin Hospital, Melbourne, VIC

Australian National University. Canberra, ACT

Burnet Institute, Melbourne, VIC

Canberra Hospital, Canberra, ACT

Careggi University Hospital, Florence, Italy

Centre national de la recherche scientifique, Paris, France

Centro di Coordinamento Sperimentazioni Cliniche, Istituto Toscano Tumori/Azienda Ospedaliero-Universitaria Careggi, Firenze, Italy

Columbia University, New York, USA

Cukurova University, Adana, Turkey

Curtin University, Perth, WA

Deptt of Forensic Medicine Monash University VIC

Diamantina Institute, Woolloongabba, QLD

Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA

Ente Ospedaliero Cantonale, Bellinzona, Switzerland

Feinstein Institute, New York, USA

Flinders University, Adelaide, SA Fremantle Hospital,

Femantle, WA Fudan University, Shanghai, China

Garvan Institute of Medical Research, Darlinghurst, NSW

Gold Coast Hospital, Southport, QLD

Greenslopes Hospital, Brisbane, QLD

Griffith University, Nathan, QLD

Guangzhou General Hospital of Guangzhou Military Command, Guangdong, China

Hanoi Medical University, Hanoi, Vietnam

Harvard University, Massachusetts, USA Heart Research Institute, Newtown, NSW

Jai Tong University, Shanghai, China

John Hunter Hospital, Newcastle, NSW

Johns Hopkins University, Maryland, USA

Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan

Life Science Institute, Macrogen Inc, Seoul, South Korea

Liverpool Hospital, Liverpool, NSW

La Trobe University,

Melbourne VIC

Loma Linda University Medical Centre, California, USA

Malaghan Institute of Medical Research, Wellington, New Zealand

Max Planck Institute of Moleculat Cell Biology and Genetics, Dresden, Germany

Mayo Clinic Rochester, Minnesota, USA

McGill University, Montréal, Canada

Minneapolis Heart Institute Foundation, Minneapolis, USA

Monash University, Melbourne, VIC

Mount Sinai Hospital New York, New York, USA

Murdoch Children's Research Institute, Parkville, VIC

Nambour Hospital, Nambour, QLD

National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Disease Bethesda, Maryland, USA

National Lung Hospital, Hanoi, Vietnam

Nepean Hospital, Kingswood, NSW

Netherlands Proteomics Centre, Utrecht, Netherlands

Northern Health Melbourne Epilepsy Research Centre, Epping, VIC

Princess Alexandra Hospital, Woolloongabba, QLD

QIMR Berghofer MedicalResearch Institute,Brisbane, QLD

Raudonikis Database Services, Mount Colah, NSW

Royal Brisbane Hospital, Herston, QLD Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne, VIC

Royal Hospital for Sick Children, Glasgow, Scotland

Royal Melbourne Hospital, Parkville, VIC

Royal Perth Hospital, Perth, WA Royal Prince Alfred Hospital, Camperdown, NSW

Seoul National University, Gwanak District, South Korea

Singapore Immunology Network, Singapore, Malaysia

Sir Charles Gairdner Hospital, Perth, WA

Southern General Hospital, Glasgow, UK

St George Hospital, Kogarah, NSW

California, USA

St Vincents Hospital, Fitzroy, VIC Stanford University, Stanford,

Sun Yet-sen University, Guangshou, China

The Alfred Hospital, Melbourne,

The International Institute of Molecular and Cell Biology, Warsaw, Poland

The John Curtin School of Medical Research, Acton, ACT

The Kirby Institute for Infection and Immunity in Society, Sydney, NSW

The University of Adelaide, Adelaide, SA

Tufts Medical Center Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Tufts University School of Medicine Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Università Sapienza, Roma, Italy

Université de Montréal, Montréal, Canada

Universiti Sains Malaysia, George Town, Malaysia

University College London, London, England

University Hospital Hamburg-Eppendorf, Hamburg, Germany

University of Adelaide, Adelaide, SA

University of Birmingham, Birmingham, England

University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada University of California San Diego, California. USA

University of California San Francisco, California, USA

University of Freiburg, Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany

University of Glasgow, Glasgow, Scotland

University of Melbourne, Melbourne, VIC

University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW

University of Newcastle, Callaghan, NSW

University of Queensland, Brisbane, QLD

University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW

University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada

University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, USA

University of Western Australia, Perth, WA

University of Western Sydney, South Penrith, NSW

University of Wollongong, Wollongong, NSW

University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland

Utrecht University, Utrecht, Netherlands

Victor Chang Cardiac Research Institute, Sydney, NSW

Victorian Infectious Diseases Reference Laboratory, Parkville, VIC

Woolcock Institute, Sydney, NSW

Yeshiva University New York, New

Yale University, New Haven,

Zhenjiang Hospital, Jiangsu,

Zhenjiang University, Hangzhou,

Westmead Hospital, Westmead, NSW

Winstar Institute

Philadelphia, USA

Connecticut, USA

York, USA

China

China

![](_page_23_Figure_100.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_1.jpeg)

Cancer. Inflammation. Cardiovascular.

### www.centenary.org.au

() /centenaryinstitute 🕑 @centenaryinst

Building 93, RPA Hospital Missenden Rd Camperdown, NSW 2050 **P:** 1800 677 977